Day 1: Monday 11.9.23, IZI



Time (CET)	Торіс	Responsible
Day 1	With Scientific Advisory Board (SAB) und PTJ	
10:30 - 11:00	Registration	
11:00 - 11:20	Welcome of the participants and update on the status of SaxoCell	Ulrike Köhl, Ezio Bonifacio
11:20 – 11:30	Cluster4Future initiative overview and expectation	Anastasia Vogel BMBF
11:30 - 12:45	Project presentation HemRec, UltraCART, xMac	3 Projects result 15 min.+ 10 min. discussion
Group picture		All
12:45 - 14:10	Lunch Break + Poster Session	All
14:10 - 14:50	Project presentation OPTIX, CAR- NK4.0/NK4Therapy	2 Projects result 10 min.+ 10 min. discussion
14:50 – 15:20	platforms: Systems, Omics, Clinics; Hub	
15:20 - 15:40	Break	All
15:40 – 17:00	Break-out session 1 -> each group hands in report/slides	
	Parallel Meeting SAB	
	Parallel Meeting Speaker	
17:00 - 17:15	Coffee Break	All
17:15 – 18:00	Key note lecture "Developing a national strategy for gene and cell therapy" Christopher Baum BIH	30 + 15 min discussion
18:00	Get together + Food and Drinks	All

Source de la construction networks Source de la con

LIVING DRUGS

SAXONIAN PRECISION THERAPY CLUSTER

SaxoCell Consortium Meeting and Scientific Advisory Board Meeting 11.-12. 09.2023









Speakers & cluster profile



Speakers



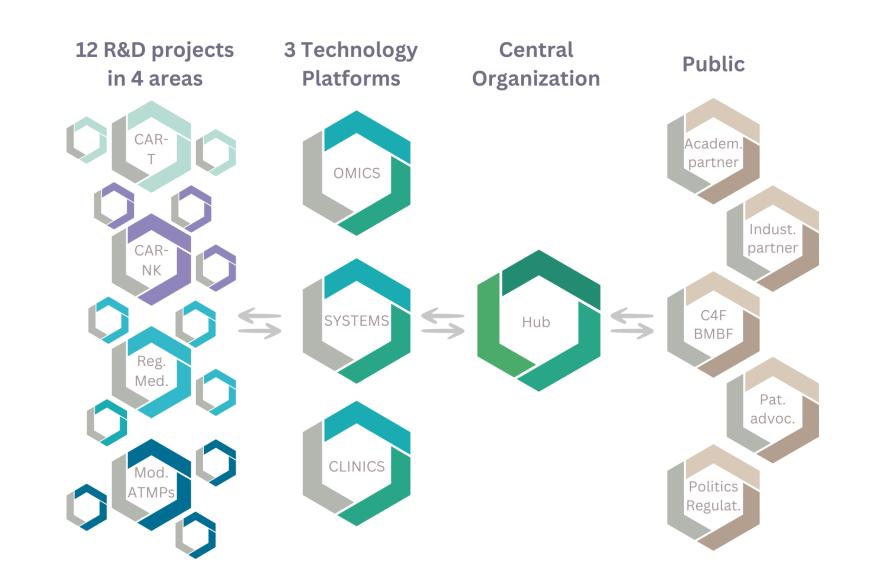
Ulrike Köhl Fraunhofer IZI University of Leipzig

Ezio Bonifacio CRTD TU Dresden



Martin Bornhäuser University Hospital Dresden

Uwe Platzbecker University Hospital Leipzig



Introduction of the attendees



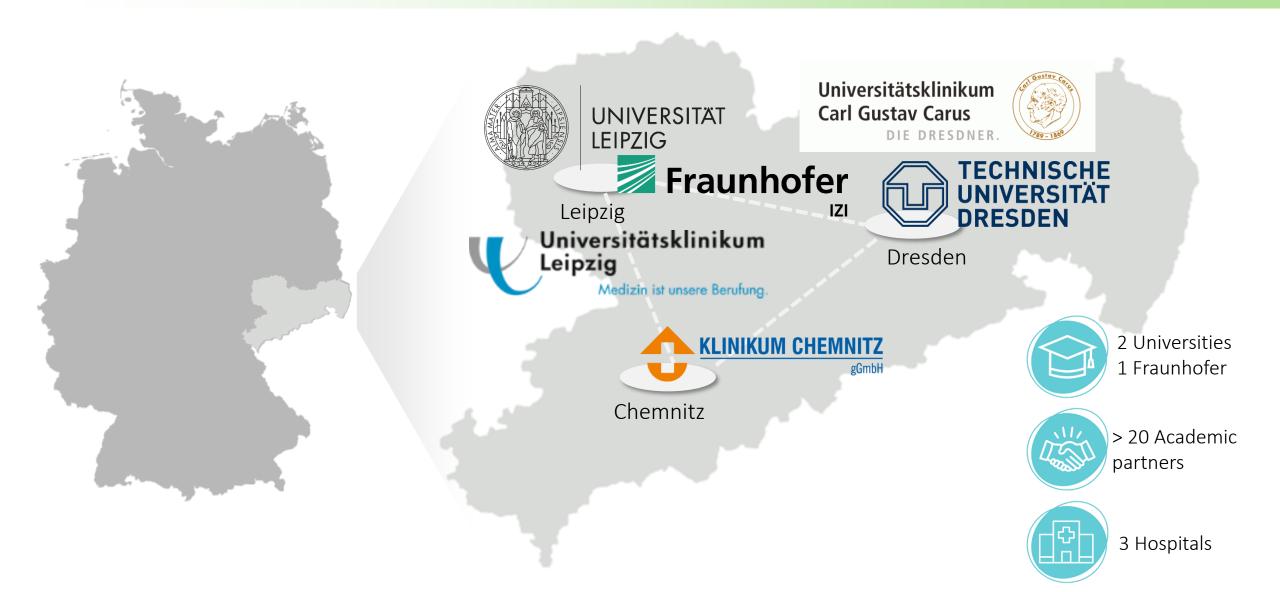
Scientific Advisory Board



Soenke Brunswieck 7AlpsBio

Achieving more together





Achieving more together





The vision of SaxoCell



Novel gene and cell therapeutics i.e. "living drugs"

• Cluster technologies developed with local company partners and represent incentive for investors and industrial partners

Saxonian science and industry for effective, affordable, safe cell therapy to cure and prevent disease globally



Long-term vision



5 year

- Establishment of the brand name SaxoCell
- New jobs & a GMP training center
- Advanced processes for production and design of ATMPs and vectors

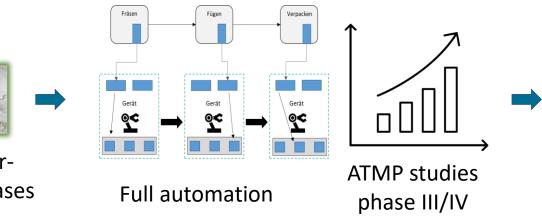
10 years

- Healing of various diseases
- Automated processes for in vivo & ex vivo therapies
- New spin-offs and settlements as well as worldwide visibility

20 years

- Cost-effective healing of many diseases
- Universally applicable genome surgery & "off the shelf" therapies
- SaxoCell as new leading industry in Saxony & EU – large investments



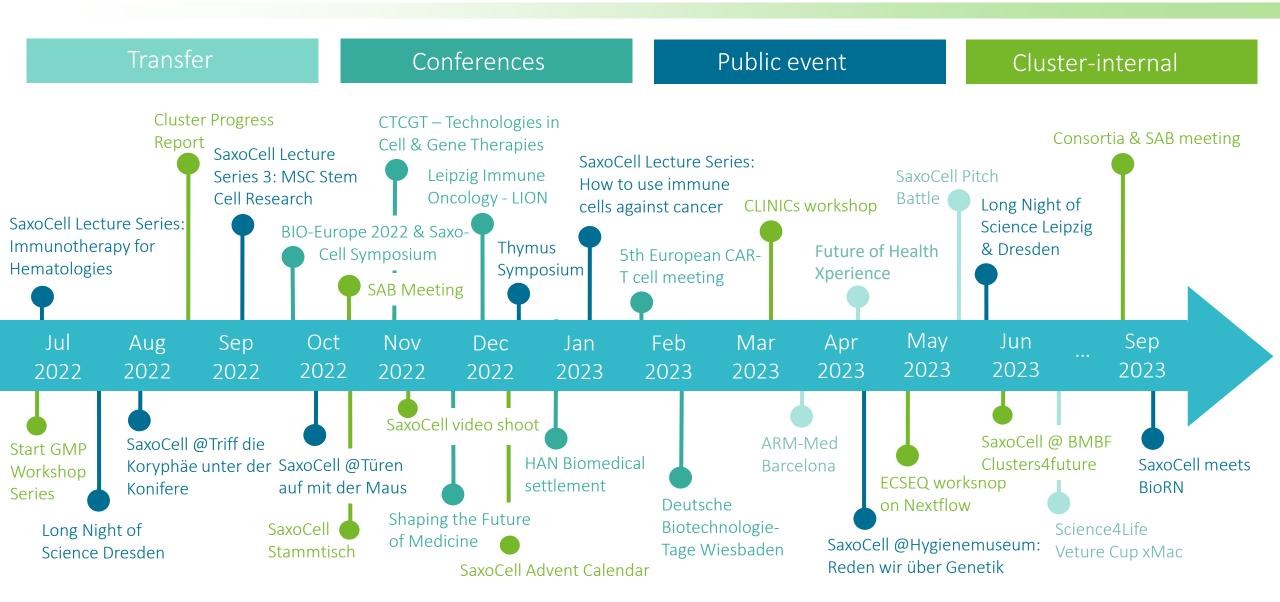




Increased quality of life

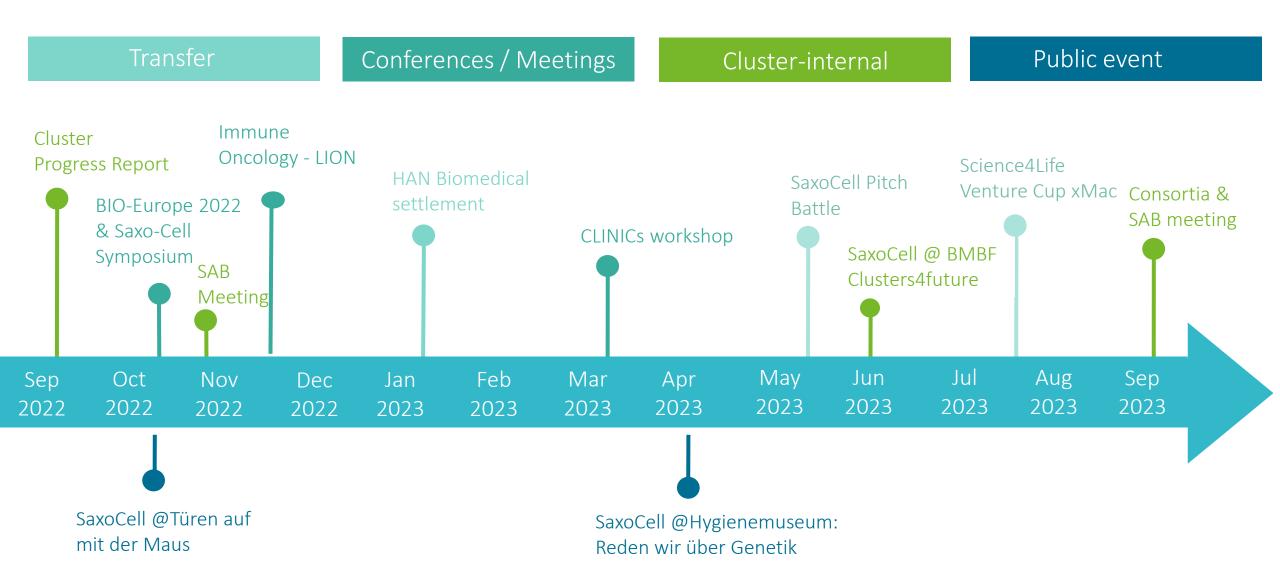
What we did in the past year



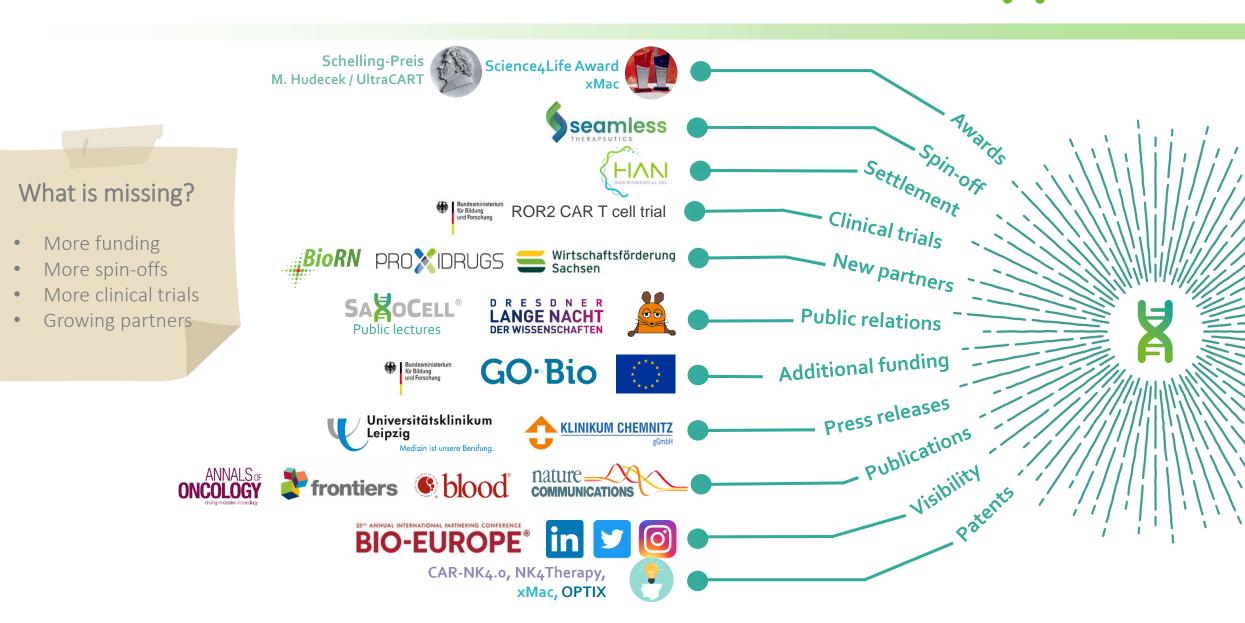


Some highlights from the past year





Measures of success in the 1st phase



SASOCELL®

Strength & challenges



CHALLENGES

Additional regulatory requirements

Funding & time of clinical trials

Spin-offs & settlement of industry

Patenting by Scientists

CGT expertise Basic and applied research

Infrastructure

STRENGTH

Established network: research, industry, service partners

Governmental Commitment

Saxony as nationwide beacon for CGT



Project pitches #1: 15 min + 10 min



Day 1: Monday 11.9.23

11:30-12:45

HemRec & spin-off Seamless Therapeutics GmbH

Frank Buchholz (TUD) & Anne-Kristin Heninger (Seamless Therapeutics GmbH)

frank.buchholz@tu-dresden.de; anne.heningerseamlesstx.com

UltraCART

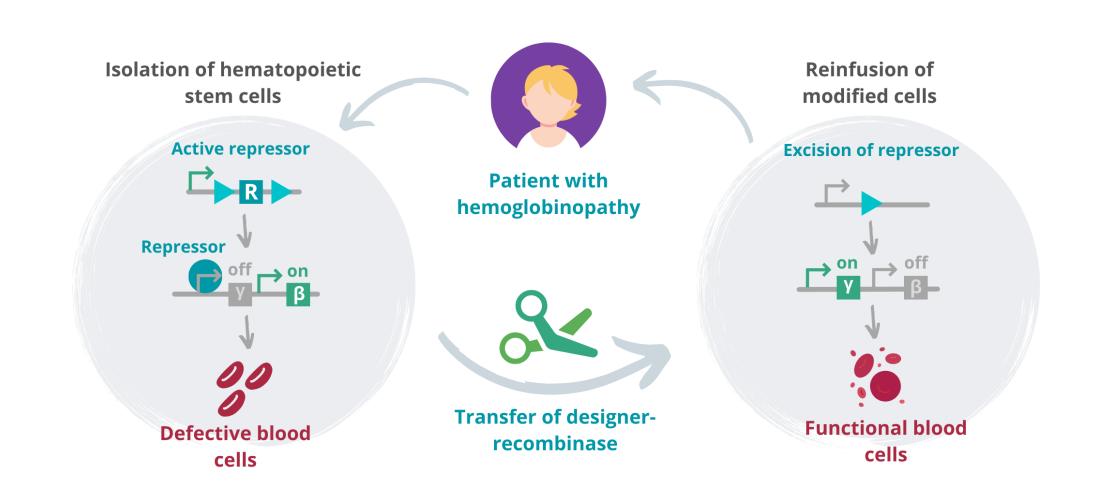
Michael Hudecek (IZI & UKW), Hudecek M@ukw.de

xMac

Michael Sieweke (CRTD), Michael.Sieweke@tu-dresden.de

HemRec – Project Overview



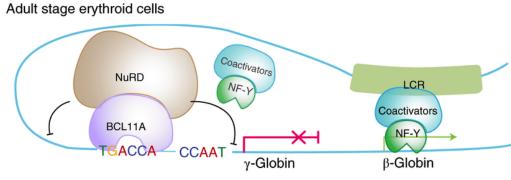


HemRec – Objectives



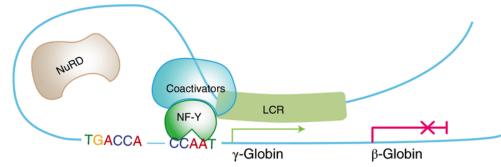
BCL11A (B cell lymphoma factor 11a)

 Plays a major role in hemoglobin switching by repressing *y*-globin expression

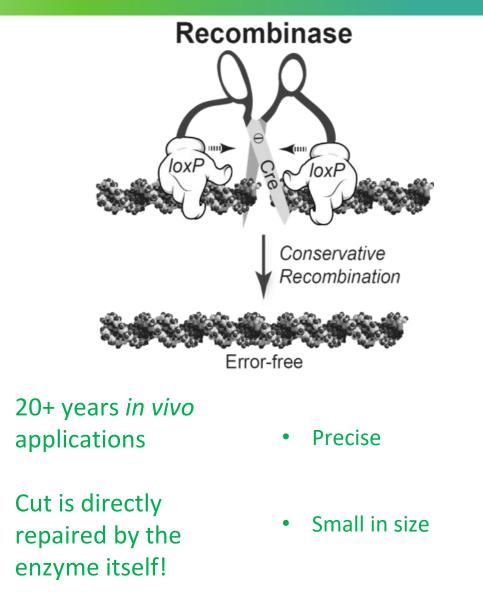


Erythroid cells:

Fetal stage, HPFH mutations or BCL11A LoF



Wienert et al., 2018; Liu et al., 2018; Lettre & Bauer, 2016

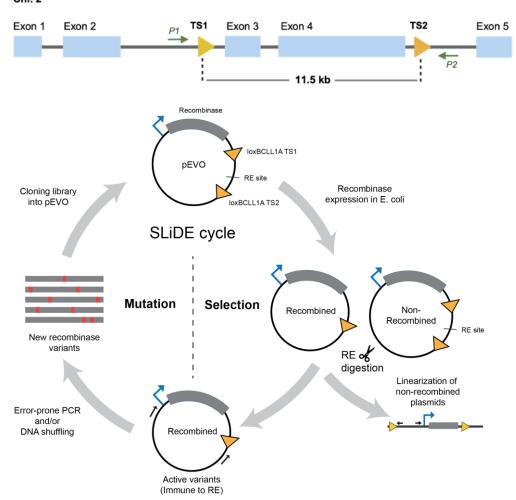


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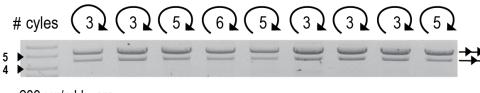
HemRec – Generation of a BCL11A recombinase

BCL11A gene Chr. 2

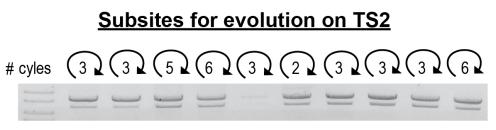


SAZOCELL®

Subsites for evolution on TS1



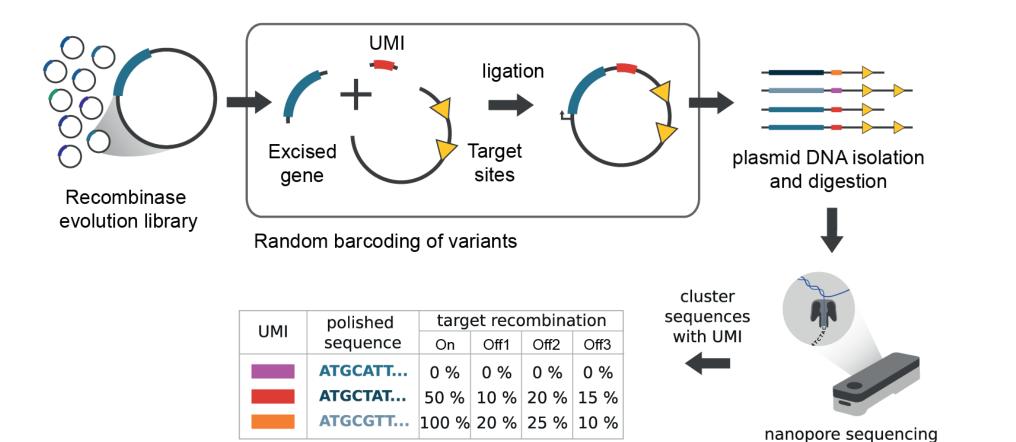
200 µg/ml L- ara



200 µg/ml L- ara

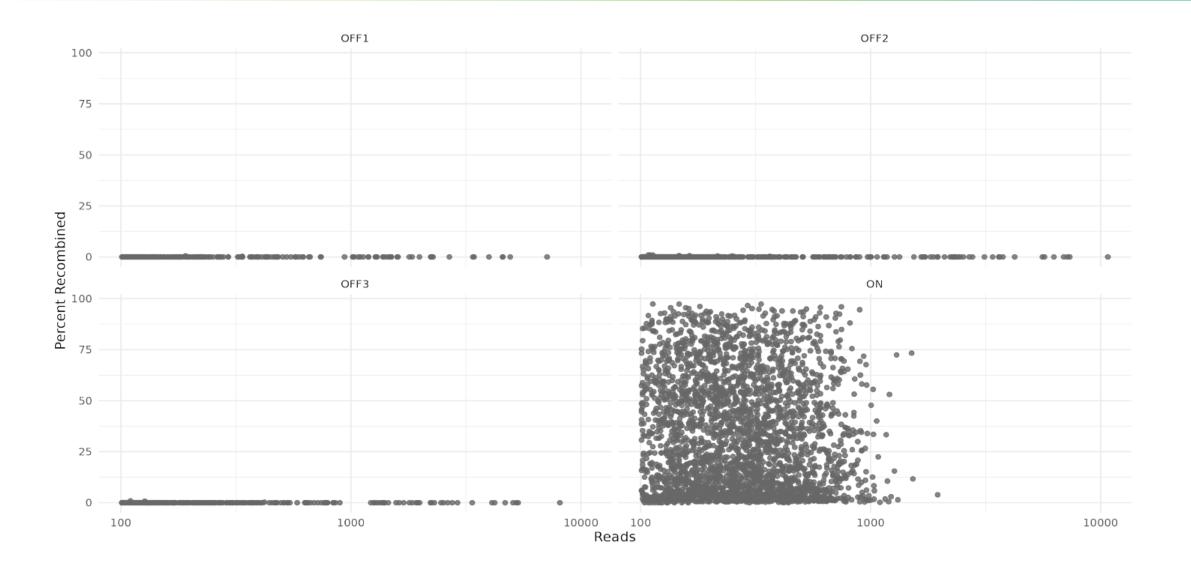
HemRec – DEQSeq to identify favorable clones





HemRec – DEQSeq to identify favorable clones



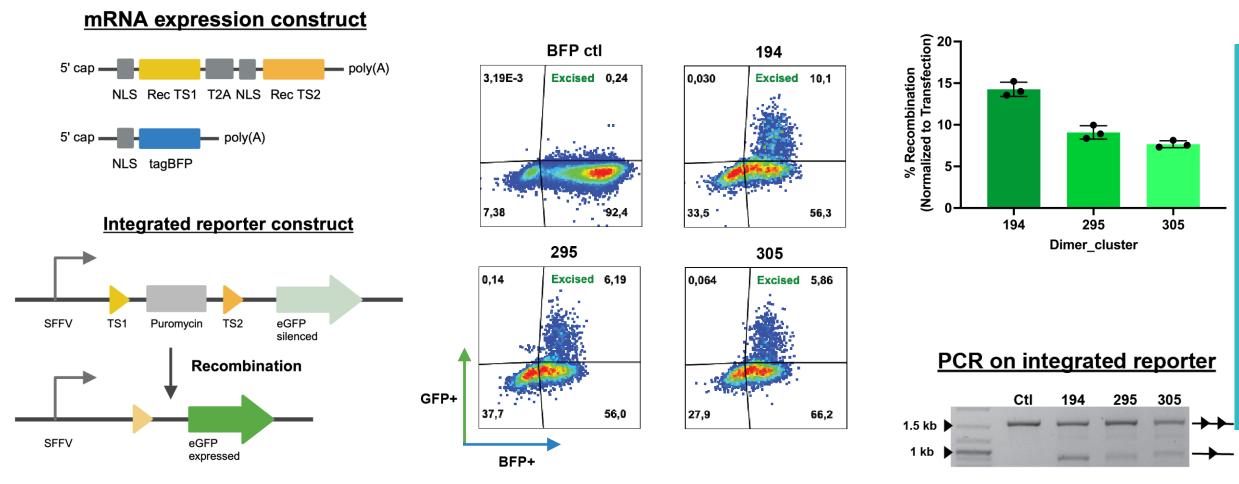


HemRec – RecBCL11A tests in human cells

AREA

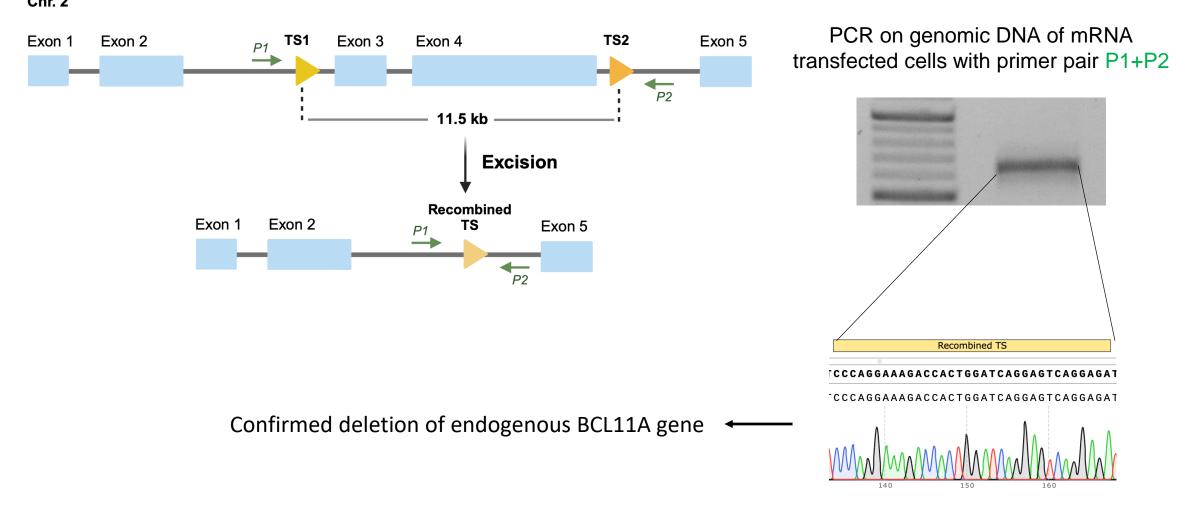
ω

ATMPs



HemRec – RecBCL11A tests in human cells

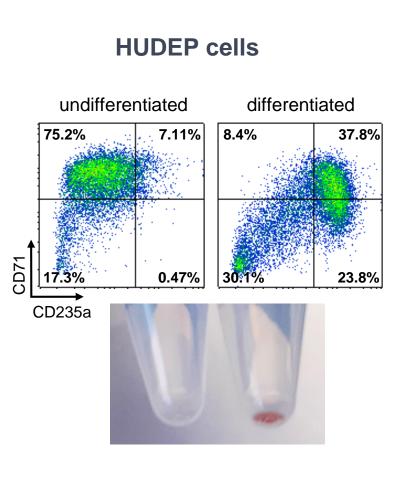
BCL11A gene Chr. 2

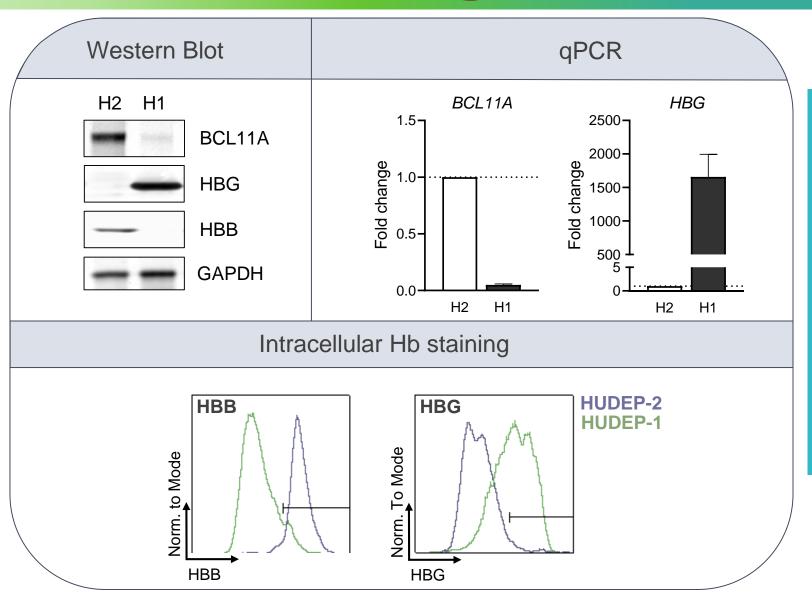


AREA 3 – ATMPs

HemRec – Established in vitro assays

DKMS

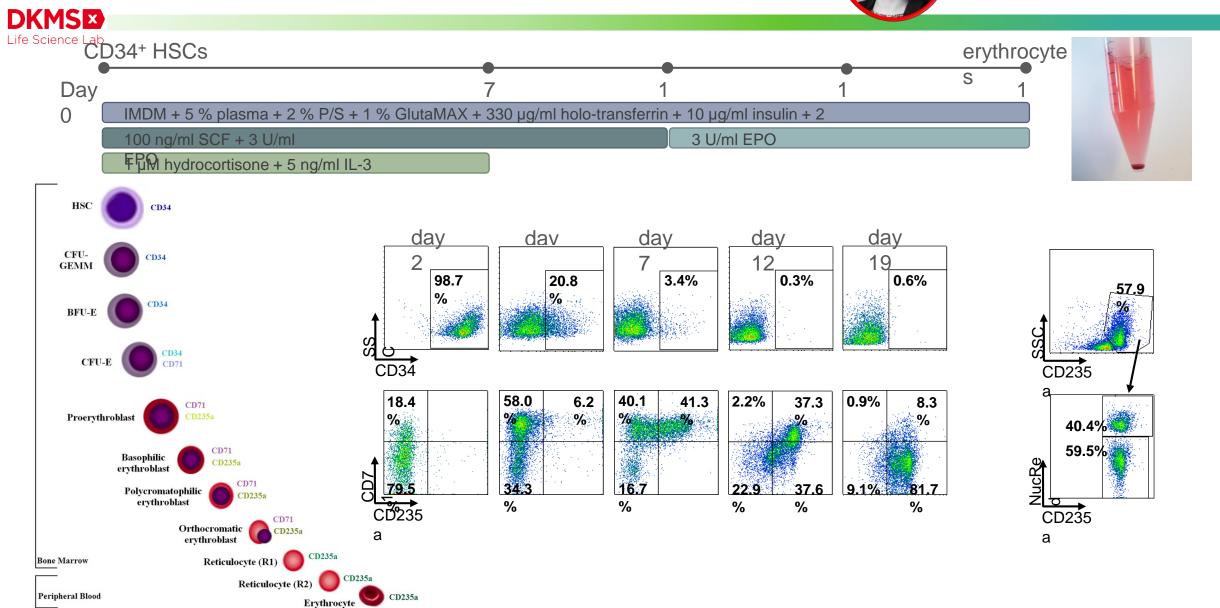




AREA 3 – ATMPs

SASOCELL®

HemRec – Established in vitro assays



AREA 3 – ATMPs

SASOCELL®

HemRec – Outlook



- Optimizing final RecBCL11A recombinase
- In depth analysis of final RecBCL11A recombinase
- Application of RecBCL11A to established assays in human cells incl. HSCs
- Analysis of the BCL11A deletion in patient cells with support of DKMS
- Transplantation experiments in humanized mouse model with support of DKMS
- Preparation for first in human studies with support of DKMS





AREA 3 – ATMPs

SECIMENSESS THERAPEUTICS

Introducing True Genome Tailoring

Non-Confidential – September 23

Novel precision genetic medicines based on true genome tailoring

Pioneers in genome tailoring

Building on recombinases, a class of enzymes widely used for decades to precisely modify the genome of mice and other animal models

Four proprietary genome tailoring platforms covering excision, inversion, exchange and insertion of DNA fragments

Founded in 2022 in Dresden and grown to 18 FTE Q3/2023

Strong and broad IP portfolio

Raised \$24m Seed led by top-tier VCs

Forbion, wellin

wellingtonpartners

Bundesministeriun für Bildung und Forschung

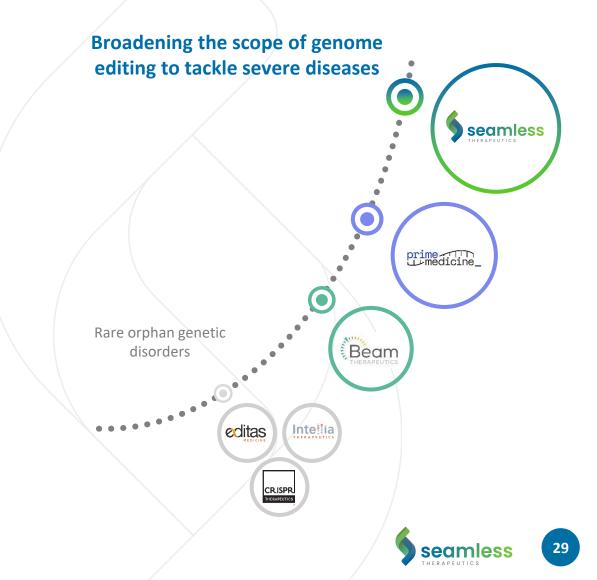


Open to collaboration opportunities





We know the underlying genetic cause for many diseases, but we did not have the right tools to correct them



Seamless Tx is uniquely positioned to address current limitations in gene editing

	Nuclease Competitors	Natural Recombinase	Genome Tailoring	
Precision Predictable gene modification outcome	(X)	Ø	Ø	
Efficiency and breadth Independent of cellular processes	(X)	Ø	Ø	
Versatility Modification of small and large DNA fragments	\bigotimes	Ø	8	
Programmability Quick adaptation to other targets	Ø	<u>S</u>	Ø	
Delivery One component, small in size	\bigotimes	Ø	\bigotimes	
Usability Clear IP situation	(X)	(X)	Ø	
fidential – September 23				Seamless 30

Seed phase – platform and pipeline expansion

- Directed molecular evolution is at the core of our platform to train recombinases to novel target sequences
- Continuous improvement of technology platform to greatly accelerate the development of site-specific recombinases
- Increase throughput and speed of the discovery engine
- Identify delivery partners to develop recombinase-based therapeutics

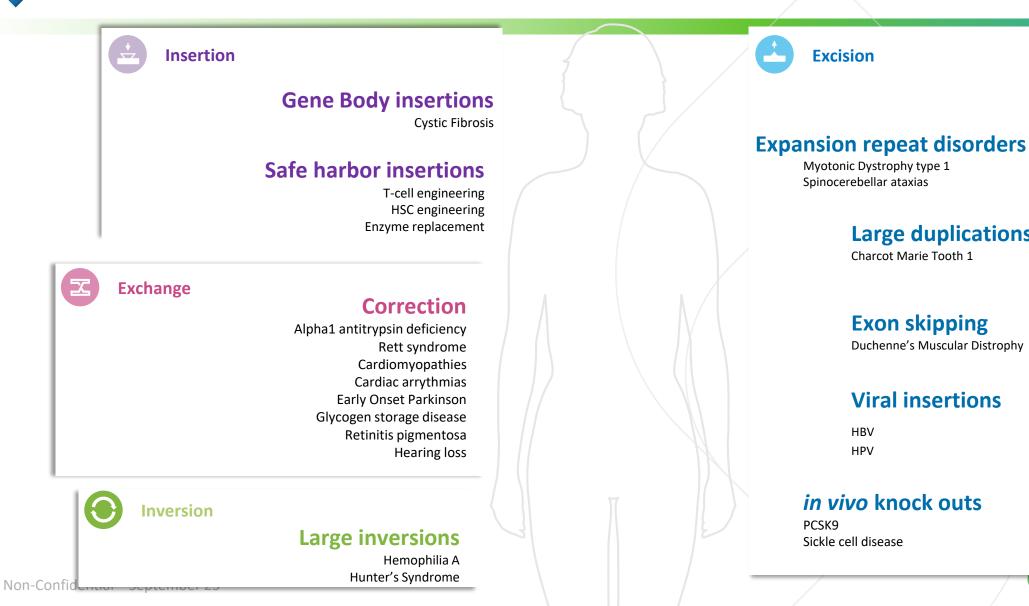
Pipeline

• Building internal and partnered company pipeline

Non-Confidential – September 23



Seamless Tx building a high value pipeline of disease-modifying assets



seamless

Large duplications

Charcot Marie Tooth 1

Exon skipping

Viral insertions

HBV

HPV

Duchenne's Muscular Distrophy

32

Experienced team in gene editing backed by top tier VC

Executive Management



Dr. Anne-K. Heninger Co-founder and acting CEO





Dr. Teresa Rojo Romanos Co-founder and Director of R&D

Platform Development

Leadership

Dr. Martin Schneider Director of Protein evolution



Board members & Advisors



Dr. Karl Nägler **Board Director** wellingtonpartners



Prof. Dr. Frank Buchholz Scientific co-founder





Dr. Felix Lansing Co-founder and CSO







Dr. Arturo Urrios Head of Business Development



Dr. Maciej Paszkowski-Rogacz Co-founder and **Director Bioinformatic**



Anne Burger CFO

Non-Confidential – September 23

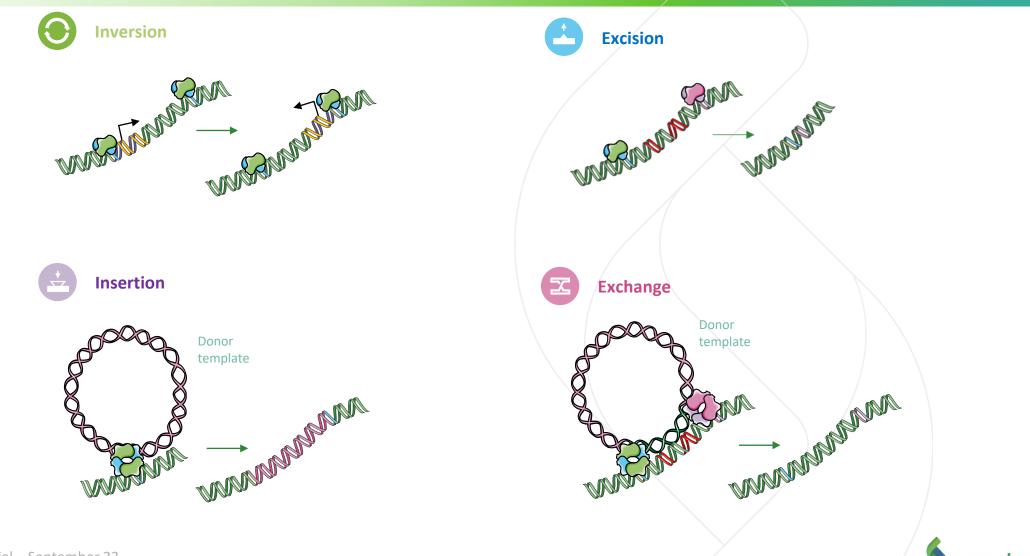


Dr. Anne-Kristin Heninger, Acting CEO anne.heninger@seamlesstx.com

Dr. Felix Lansing, CSO felix.lansing@seamlesstx.com

Dr. Arturo Urrios, Head of BD arturo.urrios@seamlesstx.com

Seamless Tx's modular platform opens a new approach to target diseases





Cancer Immunotherapy With Next-Generation CAR-T Cells

Pls

- Prof. Dr. Michael Hudecek, Fraunhofer IZI & Uniklinik Würzburg
- Prof. Dr. Dr. Ulrike Köhl, Fraunhofer IZI & Uniklinik Leipzig
- Dr. Sabrina Prommersberger, T-CURX GmbH, Würzburg
- Dr. Jan van den Brulle, T-CURX GmbH, Würzburg







UltraCART

Major Pharma with marketed CAR-T



UNOVARTIS



(III) Bristol Myers Squibb[™]







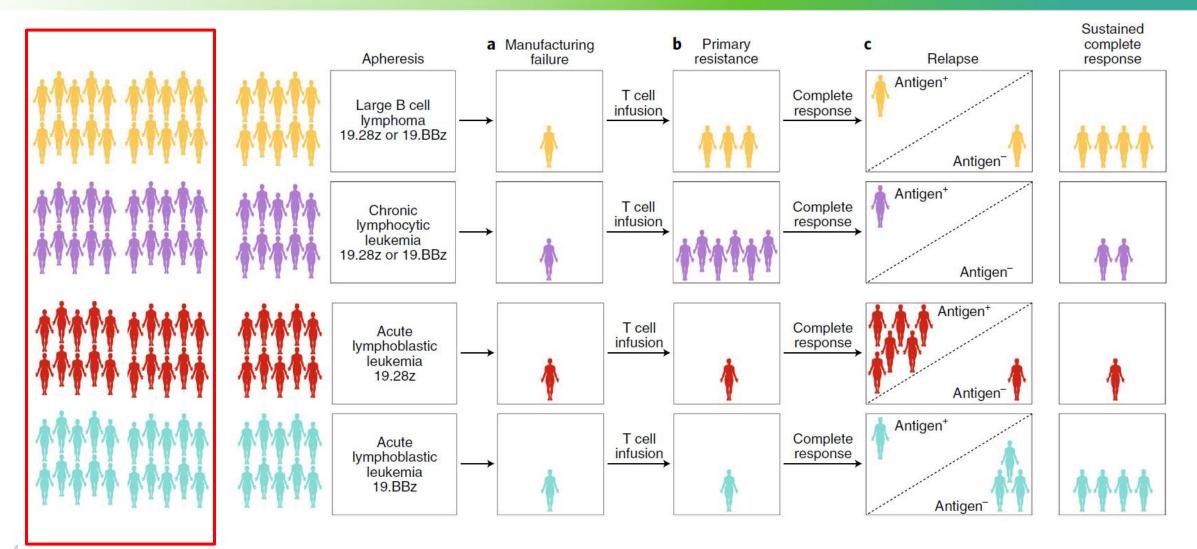






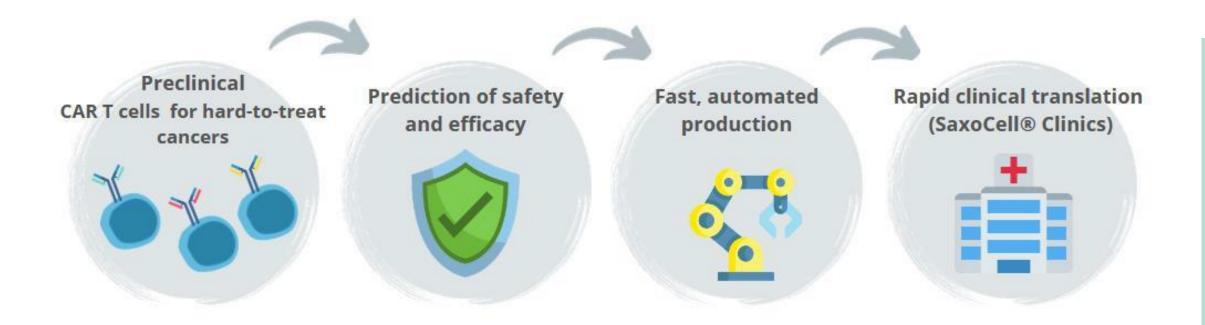


Outcome in B-cell leukemia/lymphoma **SA\$OCELL**®



UltraCART – Objectives



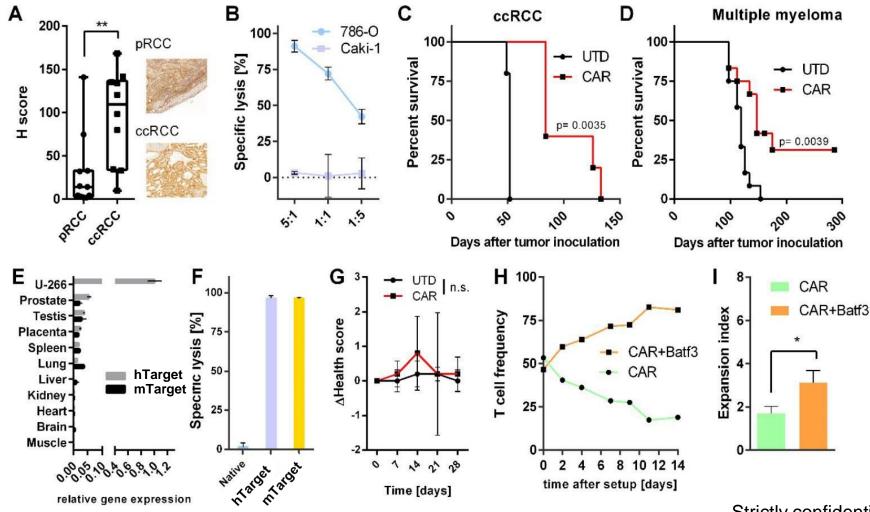


Deliver High-End CAR-T Products for Clinical Trials within SaxoCell



WP 1: New Targets and CAR-T Products

ROR2 – Oncofetal Antigen, Cross-Entity CAR Target in Hematology & Oncology

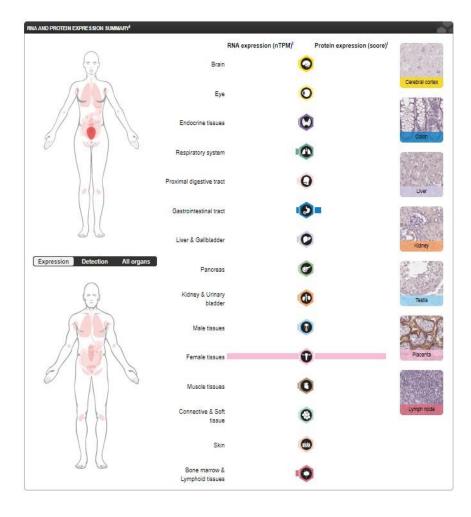


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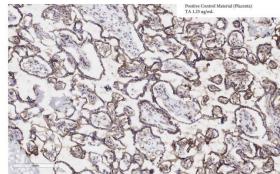
WP 1: New Targets and CAR-T Products

Undisclosed Target in Hematologic Malignancies, incl. AML



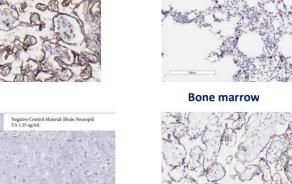
WP 2: New Models for Predicting Safety & Efficacy

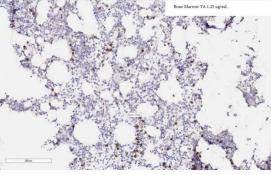
Tissue-Cross Reactivity Study to Assess Expression in Healthy Tissues

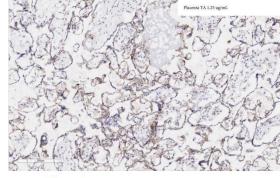


Placenta

Neuropil





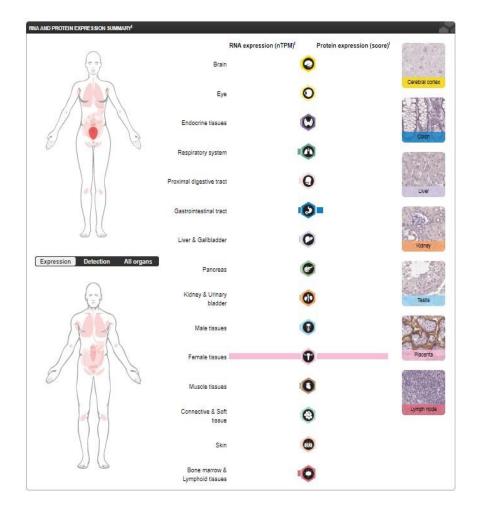


Placenta

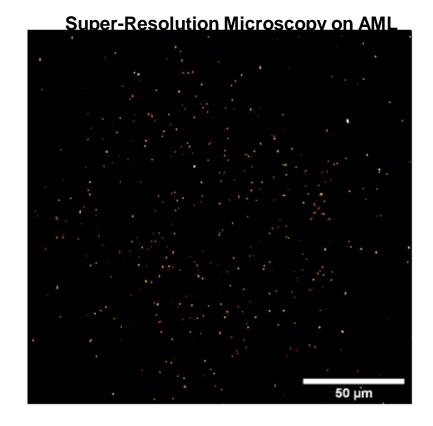


WP 1: New Targets and CAR-T Products

Undisclosed Target in Hematologic Malignancies, incl. AML

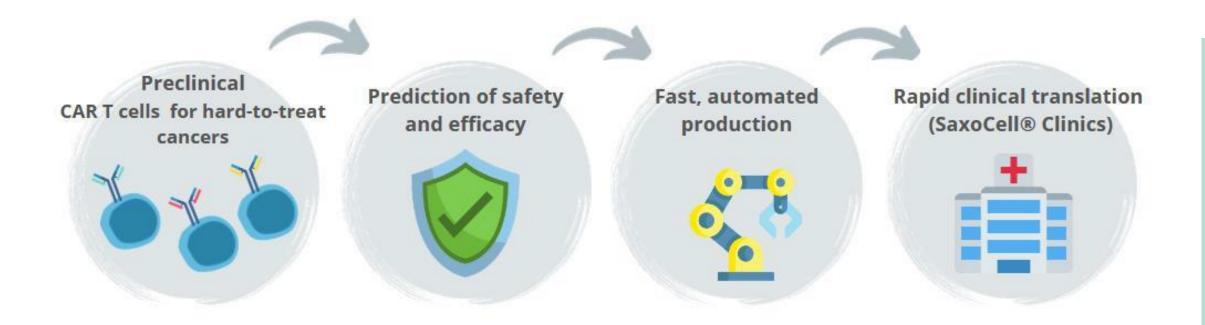


WP 2: New Models for Predicting Safety & Efficacy WP 4: High-Resolution Microscopy



UltraCART – Objectives



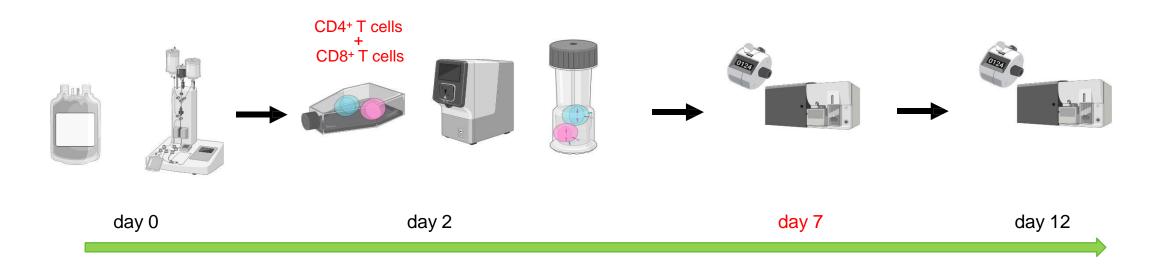


Deliver High-End CAR-T Products for Clinical Trials within SaxoCell



WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation

Starting Point: 12-day Manufacturing Process est'd in PoC Project, Virus-Free Transposon Gene Transfer

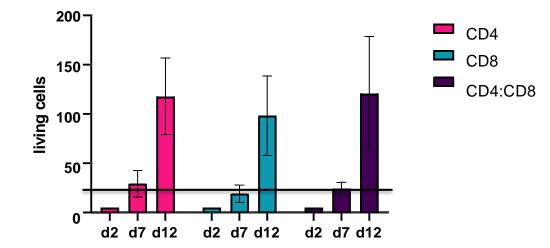


UltraCART – Results so far



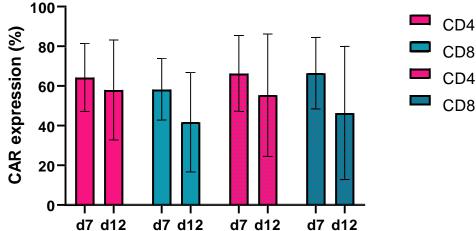
WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation

Summary CAR-T Yield (n=3)



Clinical dose: $2x10^{6} / \text{kg} \rightarrow 200x10^{6}$ to treat a 100 kg patient \downarrow CAR T cells with greater fitness, expand in vivo

 $2x10^5 / \text{kg} \rightarrow 20x10^6$ to treat a 100 kg patient



CD4 CD8 CD4 (CD4:CD8) CD8 (CD4:CD8)

Higher yield easily achievable through scaling effect (Seed not 1 but multiple G-Rex devices)



WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation

CD4 d7

CAR+CD3+CD4+

101

CD4 PB

102

103

10³

10²-

10¹

10°-

10º

CAR-APC

	CD4 d7	CD8 d7	CD4/CD8 d7
Total	45,7x10 ⁶	18,7x10 ⁶	31,3x10 ⁶
Viability	93,6%	92,8%	94,3%
Viable cells	42,7x10 ⁶	17,4x10 ⁶	29,5x10 ⁶
CD3+CD?+	98,56%	92,70%	63,89%/34,17%
EGFR+	48,26%	44,37%	52,83%/50,55%

10³

10²·

10¹

10°-

CAR-APC

CD8 d7

10º

CAR+CD3+CD8+

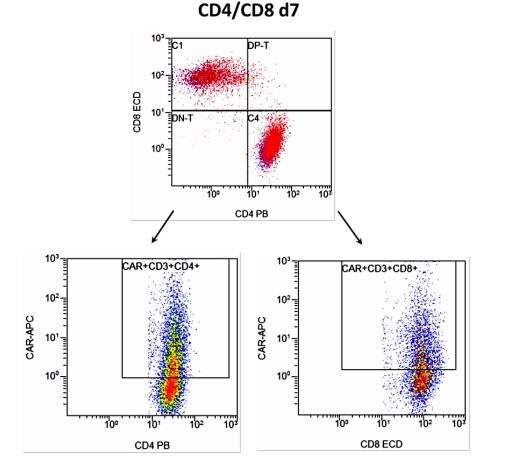
101

CD8 ECD

102

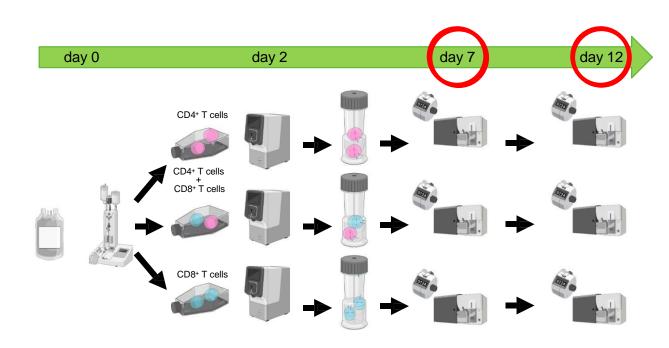
103

Harvest on Day 7 (Run 3)

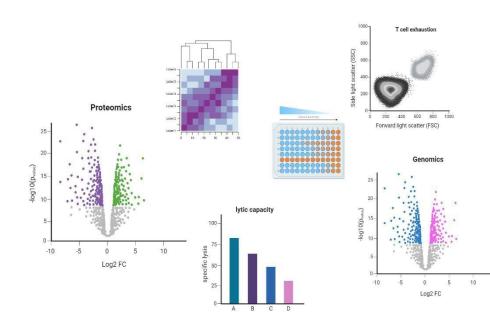




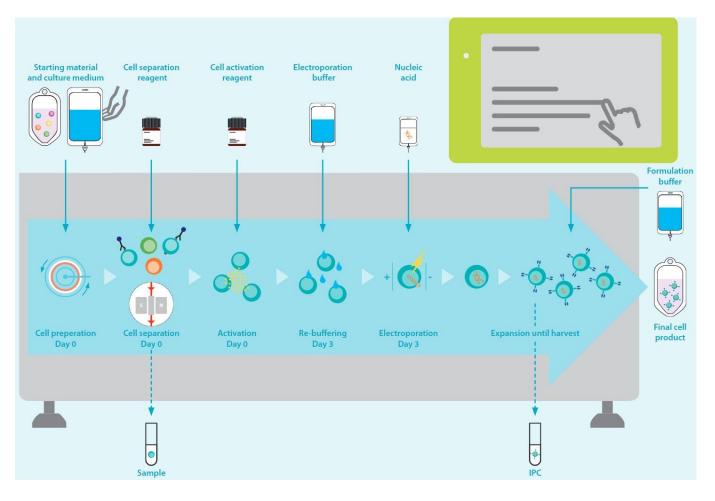
WP 5: Omics and AI

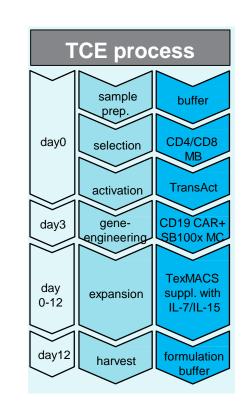


Analyse Anti-Tumor Function Analyse Genomics/Proteomics Profile



WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation





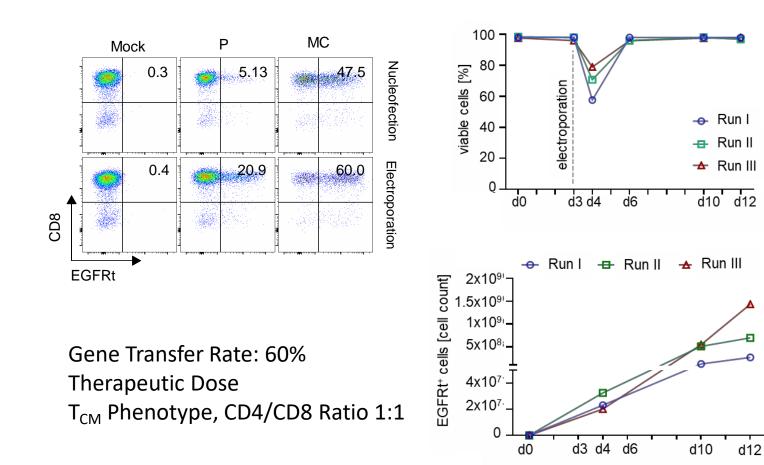
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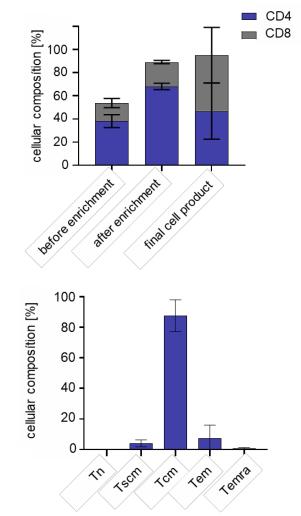
SASOCELL®



UltraCART – Results so far

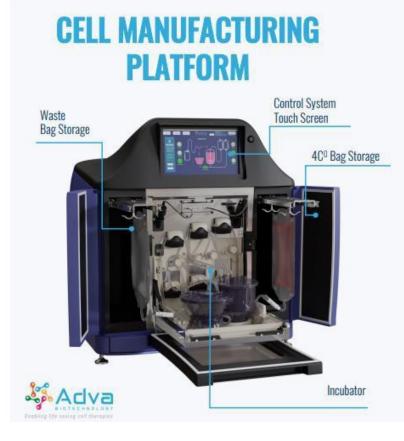
WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation



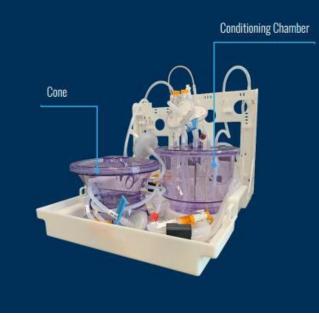




WP 3: Short Manufacturing and Automation



DUAL CONTROLLED SINGLE USE UNITS



- d0 T cell isolation
- d0 Activation
- d2 Nucleofection
- d2 Seeding in Adva
- d7 Harvest



UltraCART – Objectives & Outlook



Deliver High-End CAR-T Products for Clinical Trials within SaxoCell Expand work on fast, automated CAR-T manufacturing

SASOCELL®

Clinical Trial Engine

ROR2 CAR-T: LION-2 Trial

Hematology: Multiple Myeloma Oncology: Renal Carcinoma (and Glioblastoma)

Partner: Uniklinik Würzburg, <u>Uniklinik Leipzig</u>, Fraunhofer IZI, T-CURX, Myeloma Patients Europe

Supported by Federal Ministry for Education and Research Program "Frühe Klinische Studien", Project Duration: 2023 - 2028

AML CAR-T: TCX-001

Hematology: AML

Sponsor: T-CURX

Partner: Uniklinik Würzburg, Uniklinik Dresden and selected other sites

T-CURX Lead Program



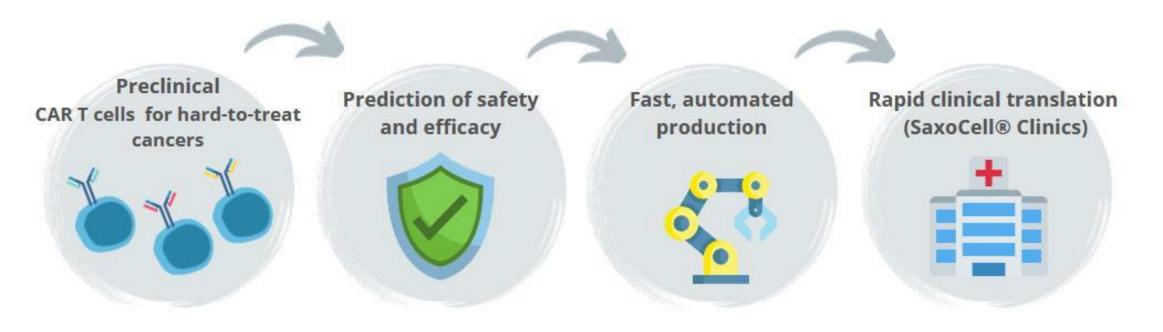
Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung





UltraCART – Progress

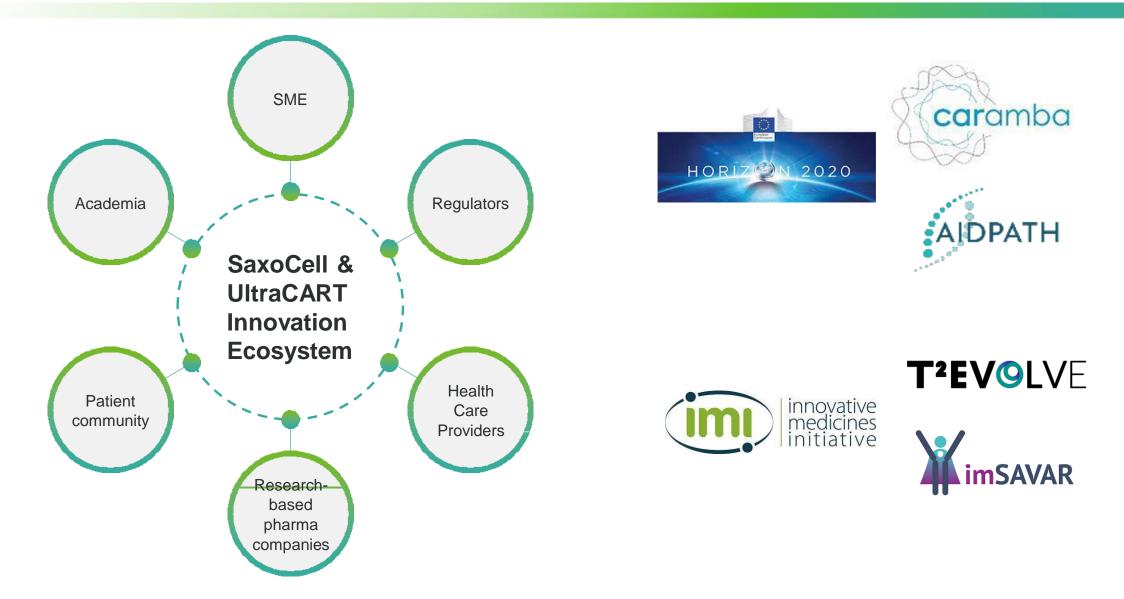




Two novel CAR-T products (heme/onc) Safety/Toxicology testing – animal free (3R) Scalable, 1 week production, Automation Two clinical trials in preparation (FPI 2024, 2025)

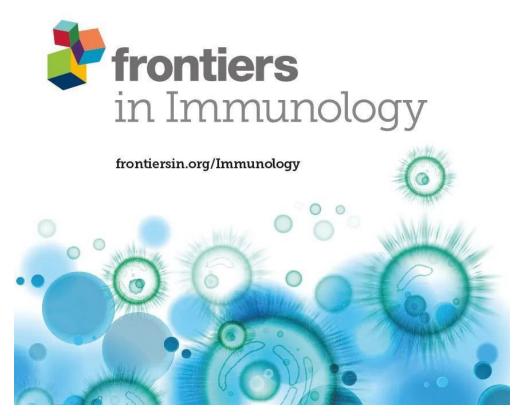
UltraCART – Synergy





UltraCART – Visibility





Special Topic on Advances in Pre-clinical and Clinical Development of CAR-T cells

Editors: <u>Ulrike Köhl, Michael Hudecek</u>, Helèn Negré, Stephen Goldrick, Qasim Rafiq

7 Articles accepted/published12 Articles in pipeline

Journal 2023 Impact Factor: 7.3

UltraCART – Visibility



Largest CAR-T Meeting in Europe, >1.000 Attendees EBMT Chair: Anna Sureda (ESP), EHA Chair: Michael Hudecek (GER)



UltraCART – Outlook



Standardisation of

- 1. Translational development
- 2. Clinical development
- 3. Data collection

WP 1: New targets and CART products. Lead: T-CURX. 🗸

WP 2: New models for predicting safety & efficacy. Lead: Fnh-IZI.

WP 3: Short manufacturing and automation. Lead: Fnh-IZI.

WP 4: High resolution microscopy. Lead: T-CURX.

WP 5: Omics analytics and KI. Lead: Fh-IZI.

UltraCART – Objectives

Validation of <u>novel target antigens</u> and corresponding CART products with optimal antitumor efficacy

Shortening of development time by optimization of <u>novel pre-clinical models</u> to assess safety and efficacy of CART products

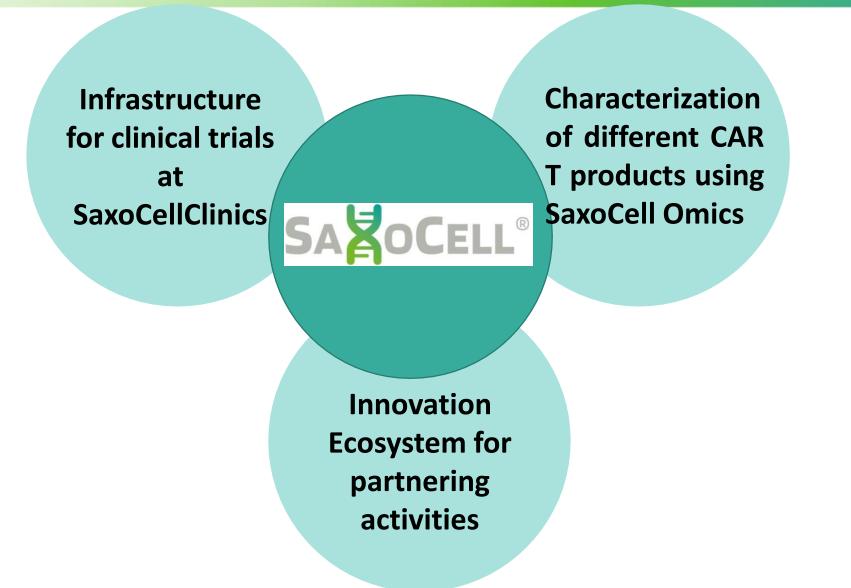
Shortening of delivery time by application of optimized <u>scalable manufacturing processes</u>

Standardization of <u>therapeutic management</u> <u>and monitoring</u> to allow for the deployment of artificial intelligence Innovative CAR-T products are developed and transferred into clinical application to open up high-value chains along the translational and commercial development of novel geneticallymodified cellular immunotherapies.

SASOCELL®

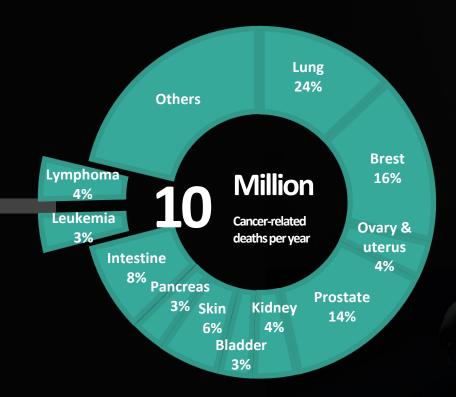
UltraCART – Synergy





xMac – Project Overview

Michael H. Sieweke Saxocell Symposium Leipzig, 11. 09. 2023







targetable with autologous immune cells

CAR T-cells against breast cancer



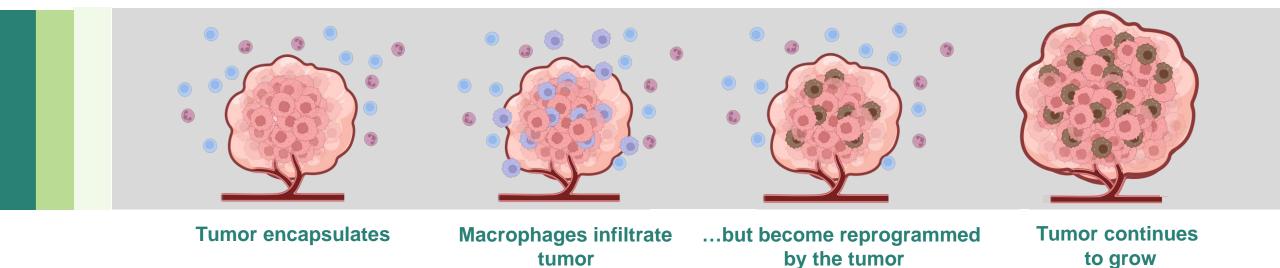
Of tumors are solid

T cells cannot infiltrate

New cellular therapy

Human macrophages against solid tumors





Probleme #1

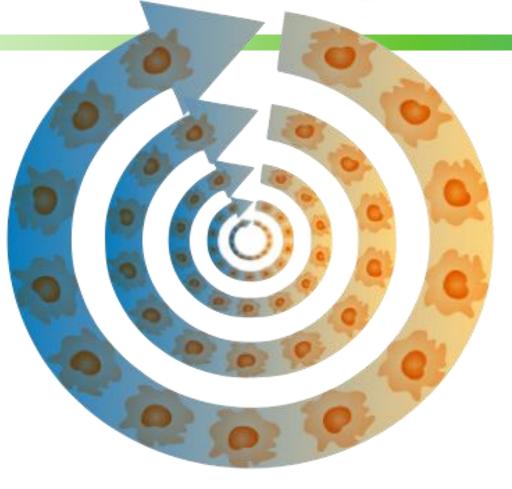
Macrophages are not expandable in culture

Probleme #2

Reprogrammed macrophages act pro-tumorigenic

Our solution: Self renewing macrophages





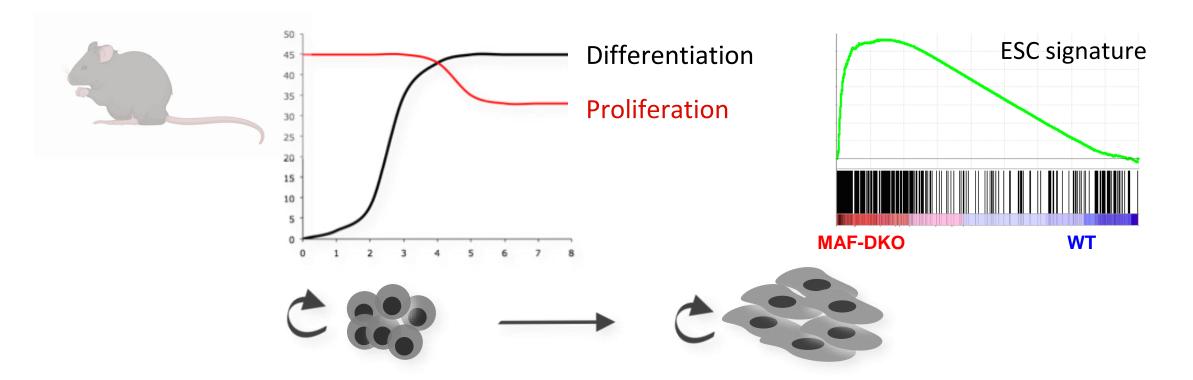
Probleme #1

Macrophages are not expandable in culture

Probleme #2

Reprogrammed macrophages act pro-tumorigenic

Dissociate differentiation and cell cycle arrest



MafB/c-Maf DKO macrophages

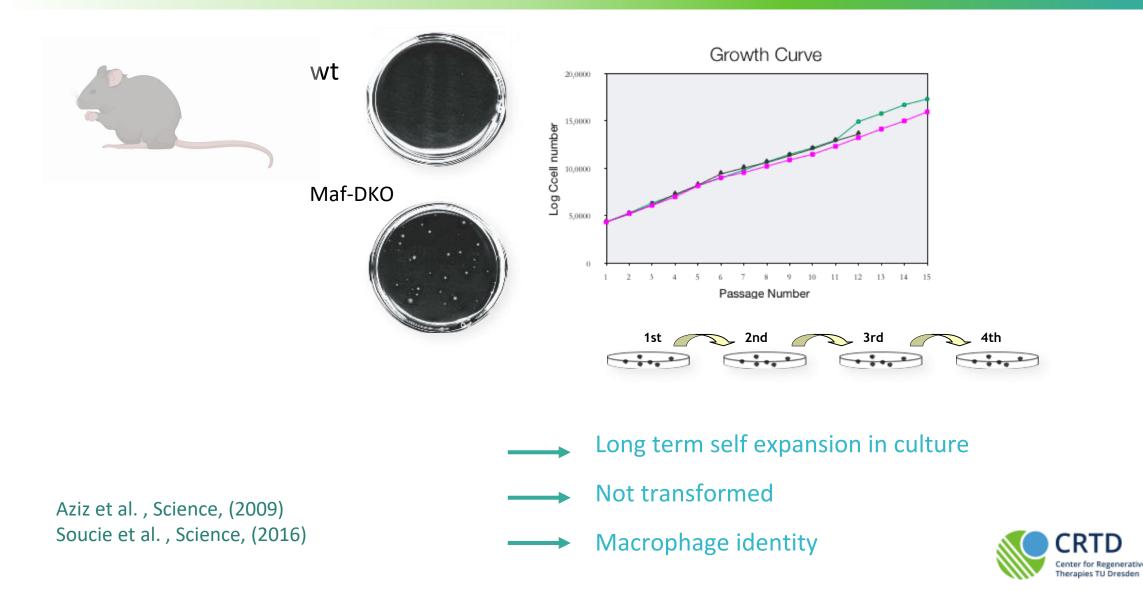
Aziz et al., Science, (2009) Soucie et al., Science, (2016)



SASOCELL®

Self-renewing Maf-DKO macrophages





Transfer to HUMAN : MAF DKO macrophages



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Deletion of MAF and MAFB Transcription factors





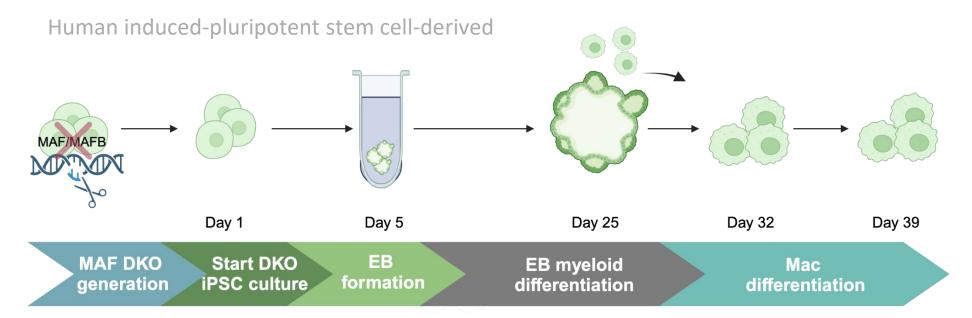
- establish and optimize culture conditions
- characterize macrophage differentiation
- characterize tumor-induced macrophage reprogramming
- first steps to universal, broadly applicable macrophages



Work package 1: production pipeline of human MAF DKO macrophages

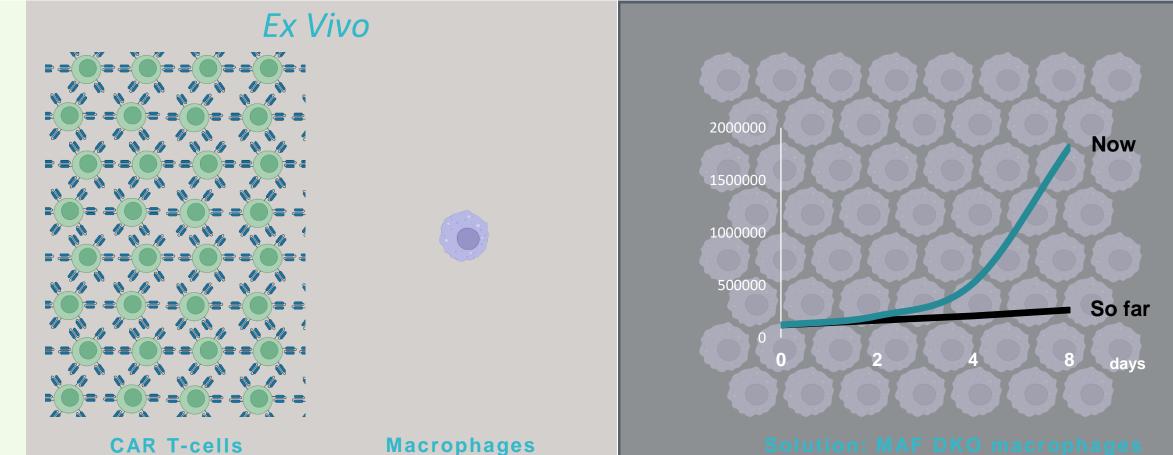






Work package 1: Culture optimization

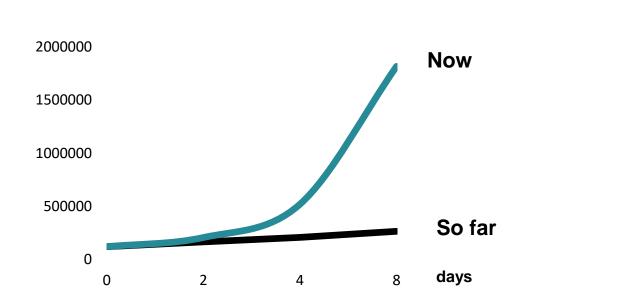




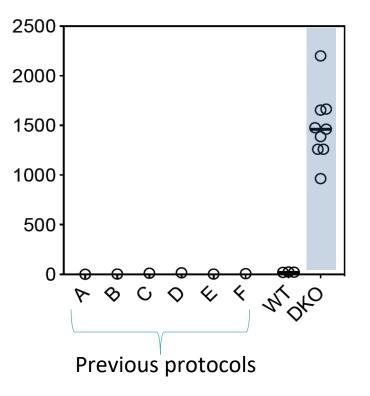
Work package 1: Culture optimization



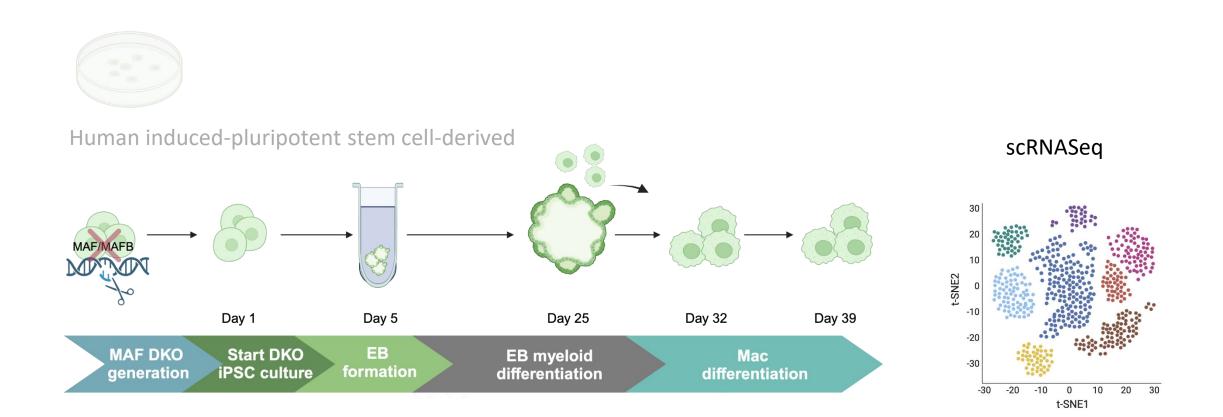
50x higher cell yield



Solution: MAF DKO macrophages



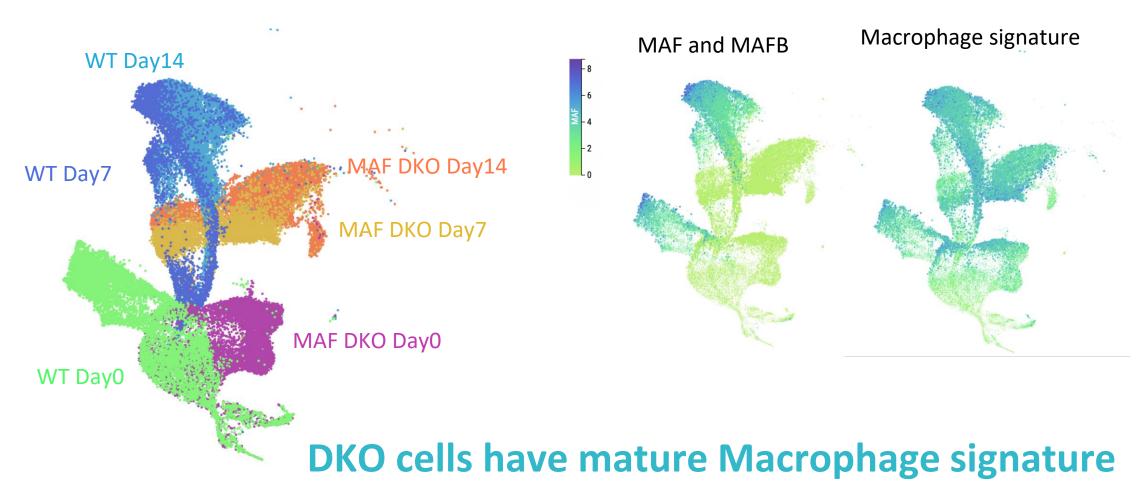
Work package 2: Macrophage characterization **SASOCELL**[®]



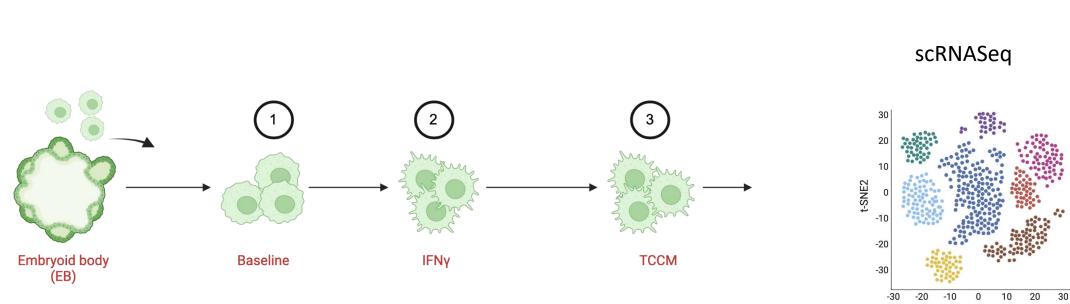
Macrophage characterization **SASOCELL**®

Work package 2:

scRNASeq: Macrophage maturation



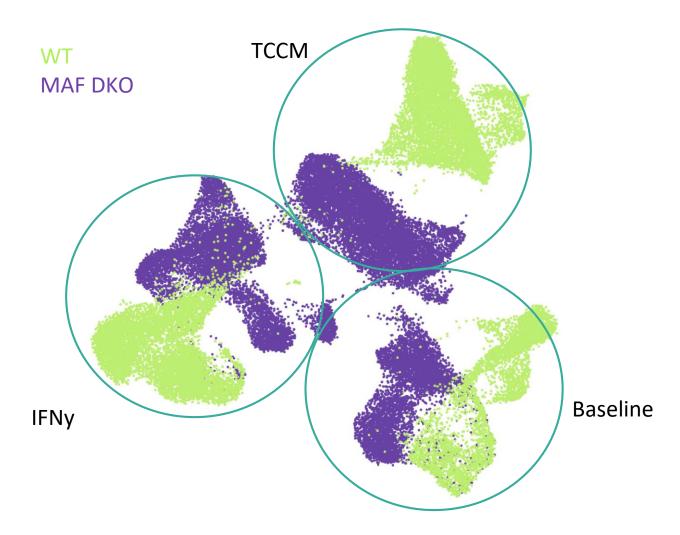
Work package 3: characterization of tumor induced macrophage polarisation



t-SNE1

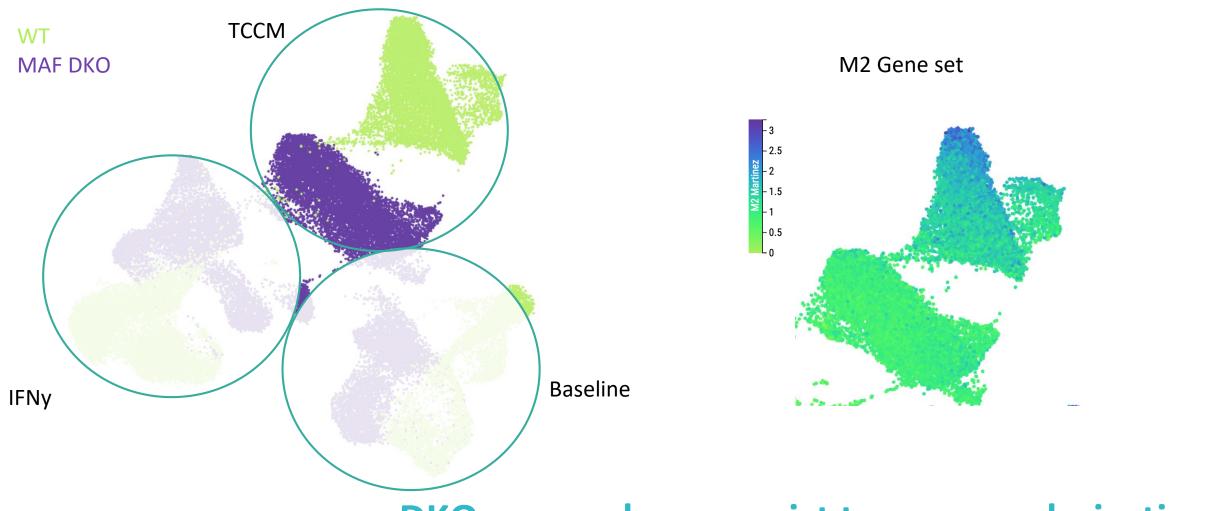
Macrophage polarization: scRNASeq





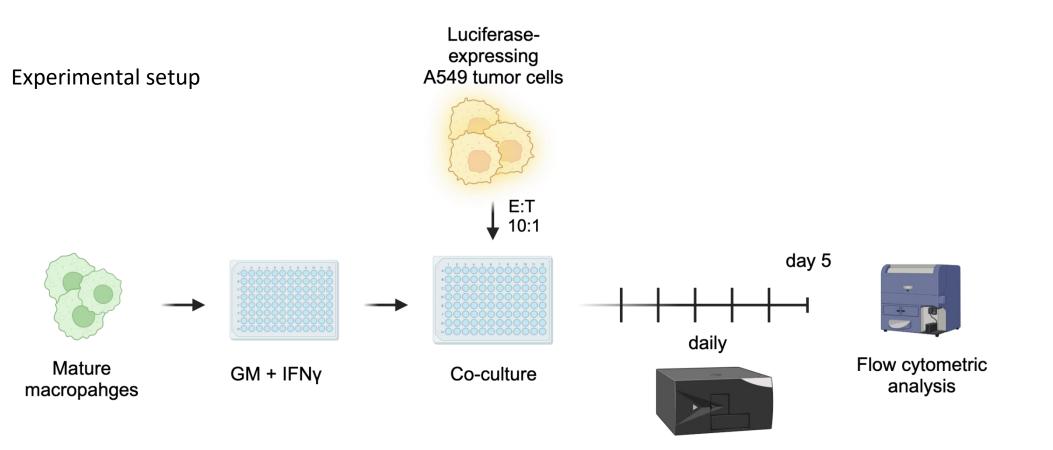
Macrophage polarization: scRNASeq



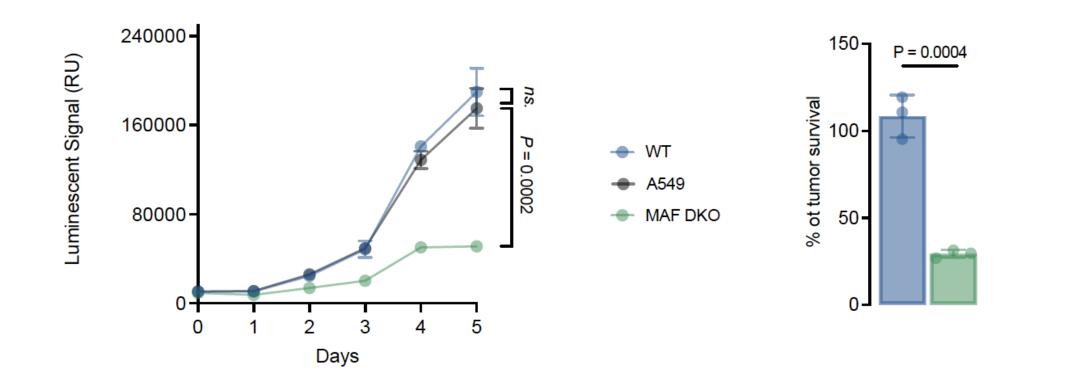


DKO macrophages resist tumor-repolarization

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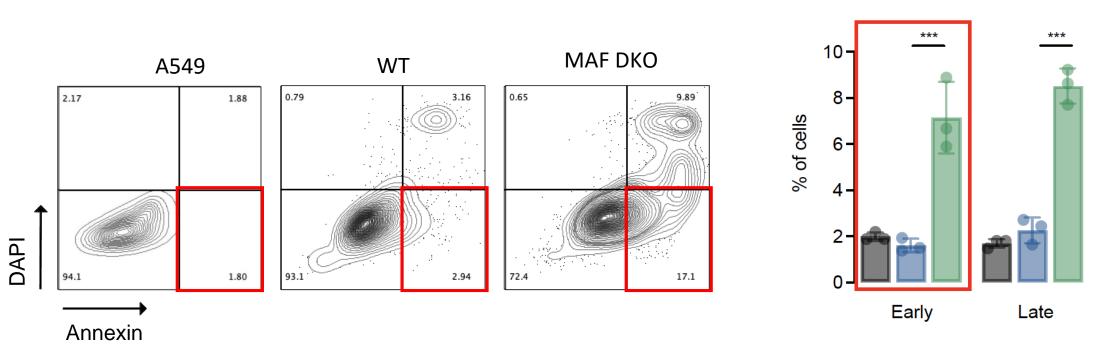


Luciferin detection

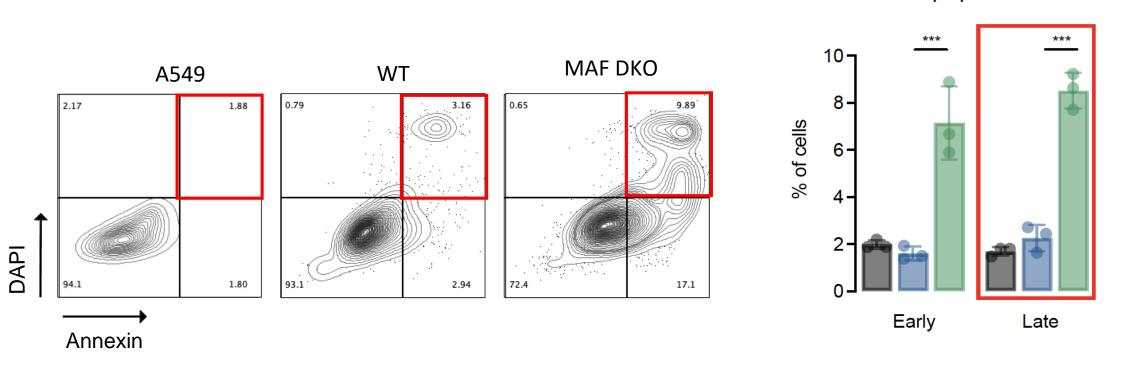


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Apoptosis



Apoptosis

Maf-DKO macrophages kill tumor cells







- Anja Feldmann/Michael Bachmann: CAR-Macs (RevCAR/UniCAR)
- Anke Fuchs: Process optimization/ scaling / GMP / regulatory
- Frank Bucholz: Alternative silencing systems > new cell sources / genes
- NK cell projects: combination therapy

xMac – Outlook



• Spin-Out planed 2024: Macrophagen 2.0









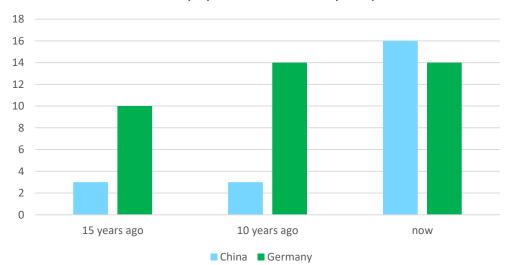
Saxocell II

- Universal off-the shelf allogenic macrophages
- immune cell Interaction (macrophage/T-cell/NK-cell)
 - > Combination therapy?
- Haplotype matching
 - > homozygous haplotype iPS: Saxocell support ?

Challenges



Research in Germany 🏙 🗱 🎆 🌏 🔗 🌺 Land of Ideas



Last author papers in NI over 2 year period

Challenges



Research in Germany

Install an operate an irradiator 4.5 years
Establish a lentivirus protocol 4.5 years
Acquire a rotating incubator 1 year
Acquire a spectral cell sorter 1 year + ?
Obtain an iPS cell line 0.5 year + ?
Recruit a technician 0.5 years
Apply for 2.5M European funds in 3 months > Failed
Recruit a monocyte junior group leader > Failed
Reporting+ Resource management > loss of momentum

Land of Over-Regulation

Project pitches #2: 10 min + 10 min



Day 1: Monday 11.9.23 14:10-14:50

OPTIX

Sandy Tretbar (IZI), sandy.tretbar@izi.fraunhofer.de

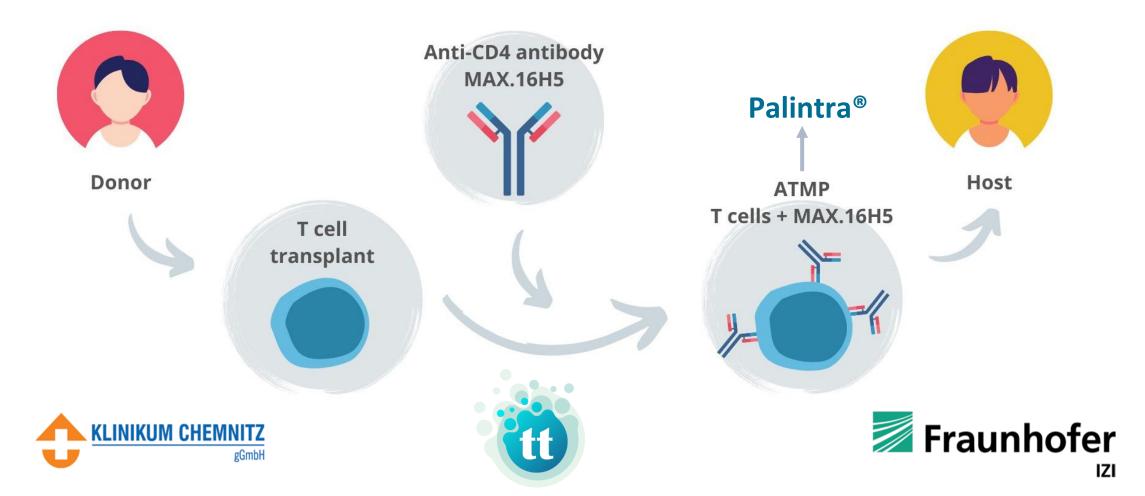
CAR-NK 4.0/ NK4 Therapy

Dominik Schmiedel (IZI) & Susanne Michen (TUD) <u>dominik.schmiedel@izi.fraunhofer.de</u> ; <u>susanne.michen@ukdd.de</u>

OPTIX – Project Overview



OPTIX - Optimized allogeneic hematopoietic cell transplantation (Tx):



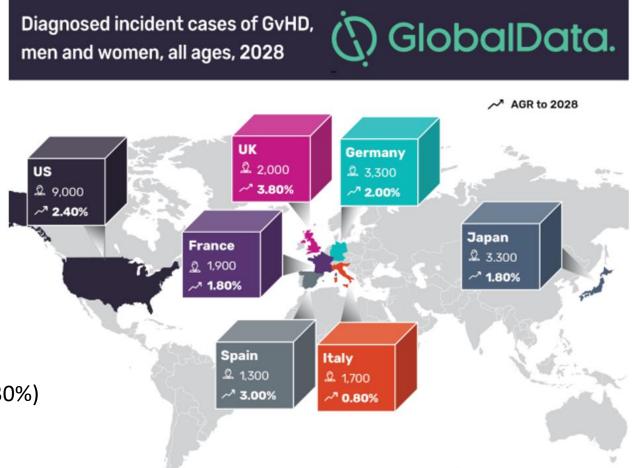
OPTIX – Objectives - or: Why Palintra[®]?

Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation (HCT)

- Only curative approach for many hematologic malignancies
- Worldwide > 50.000 transplantations annually

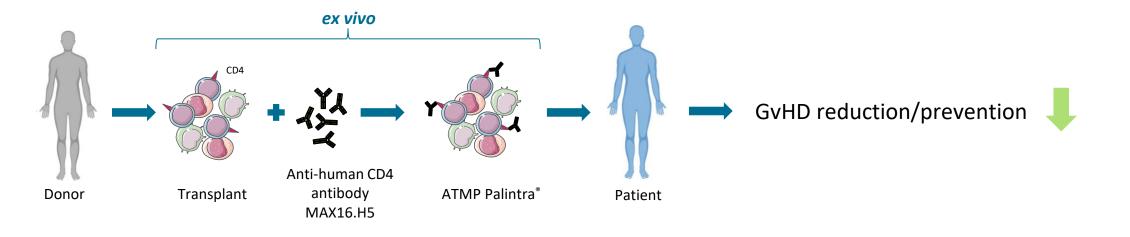
Graft-versus-Host-Disease (GvHD)

- ✤ 30-60% of HCT patients develop GvHD
- leading cause of non-relapse mortality (15-30%)
- Annual costs for treatment of acute GvHD
 ~ 160,000 US \$ per patient



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OPTIX – Objectives - or: Why Palintra®?



Academic attractiveness:

- 1st approach of *ex vivo* antibody incubation with graft
- Explorative studies, assay development, process development

Attractiveness for industry:

- Patented process
- Industry-driven GvHD projects at Fh IZI besides Palintra[®]:
 - EVs for GvHD prevention and/or treatment (*in vivo* studies)
 - Immunomodulation by cytokine treatment (*in vivo* studies)
 - Kinase inhibitors for GvHD treatment (*in vivo* studies)

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OPTIX – Objectives - or: Why Palintra®?

GvHD is not an old hat:

Table 1. Summary graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) preventative strategies.

Fac Rev. 2023; 12: 4. Published online 2023 Mar 6. doi: <u>10.12703/r/12-4</u>

Aisling M Flinn^{1,2} and Andrew R Gennerv^{II},2,*

Recent advances in graft-versus-host disease

GVHD prophylaxis	Outcome
Calcineurin inhibitor (CSA/TAC) plus MTX/MMF (standard GVHD prophylaxis)	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD
Addition of sirolimus to standard GVHD prophylaxis	Reduces aGVHD but no difference in cGVHD
Addition of abatacept to standard GVHD prophylaxis	Reduces aGVHD
Post-transplant cyclophosphamide	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD
In vivo TCD using ATG	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD
In vivo TCD using alemtuzumab	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD (increased infection and relapse risk compared with ATG)
Ex vivo TCD - CD3+TCRαβ+/CD19+ lymphocyte removal	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD
Ex vivo TCD - removal of naïve T-lymphocytes	Reduces cGVHD but not aGVHD
<i>Ex vivo</i> TCD - CD34+ selection with infusion of Tregs (regulatory T-lymphocytes) and conventional T-lymphocytes	Reduces aGVHD and cGVHD

aGVHD, acute graft-versus-host disease; ATG, anti-thymocyte globulin; cGVHD, chronic graft-versus-host disease; CSA, ciclosporin; MMF, mycophenolate mofetil; MTX, methotrexate; TAC, tacrolimus; TCD, T-cell depletion.

→ Most attractive approach for GvHD reduction by preserving T cell function → lowered risk of infections and relapse

Immunosuppression / T cell depletion

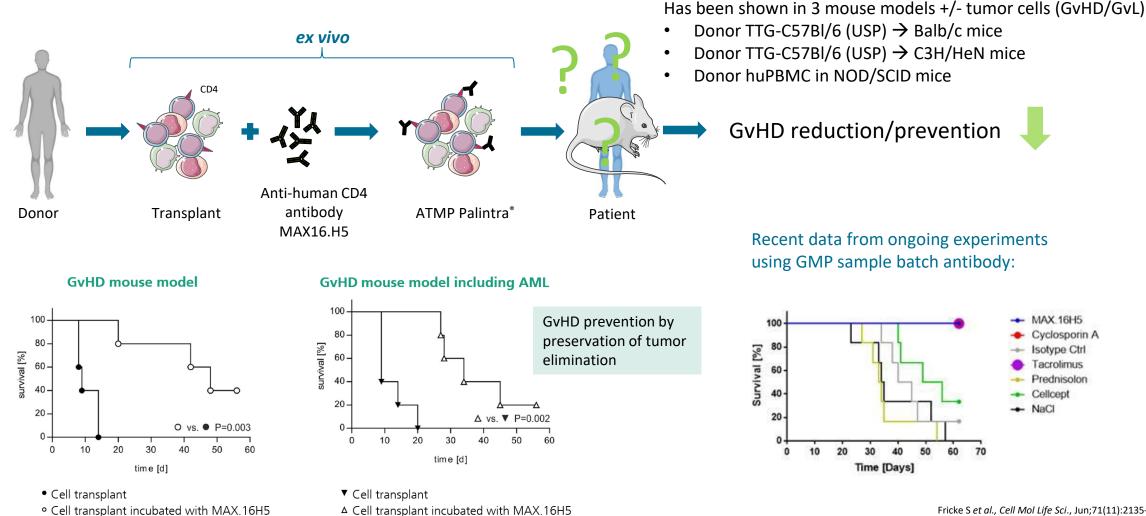
→ Infections → Relapse

Summary

Despite significant advances, aGVHD and cGVHD continue to be significant challenges and causes of HSCT-related morbidity and mortality, particularly for patients with corticosteroidrefractory disease. Even when GVHD is controlled by corticosteroids, many patients have adverse side effects and die from infections related to immunosuppression. Barriers to pro-

Flinn AM, Gennery AR. Recent advances in graft-versus-host disease. Fac Rev. 2023 Mar 6;12:4. doi: 10.12703/r/12-4.





Fricke S et al., Cell Mol Life Sci., Jun;71(11):2135-48 (2014) Hilger N et al., Cytometry Part A. 89, 9, S. 803 - 817. doi: 10.1002/cyto.a.22930 (2016) Hilger N et al., Front Immunol. Oct 22;9:2408. doi: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.02408 (2018)

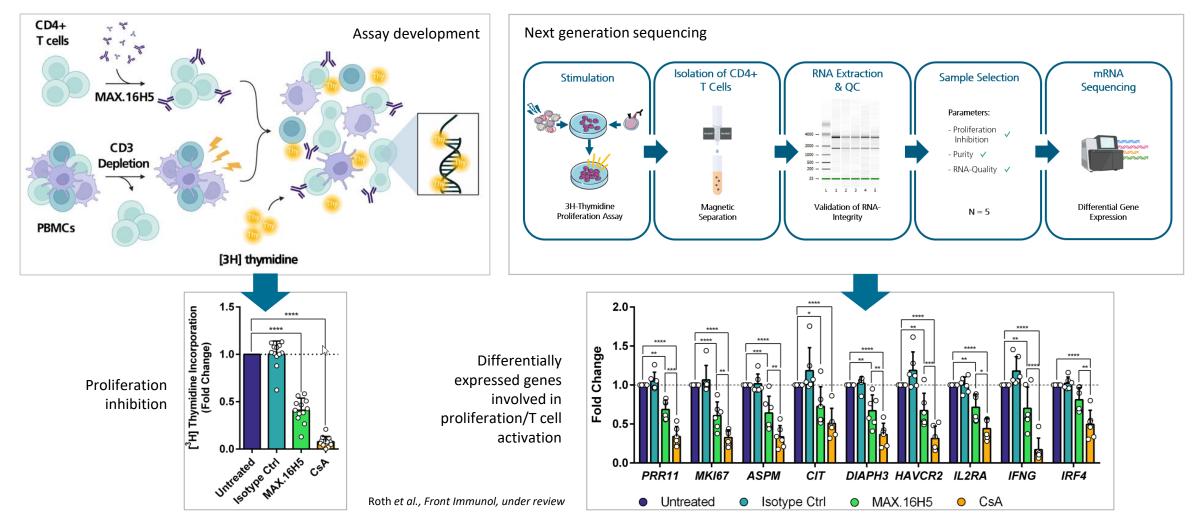


AREA

4

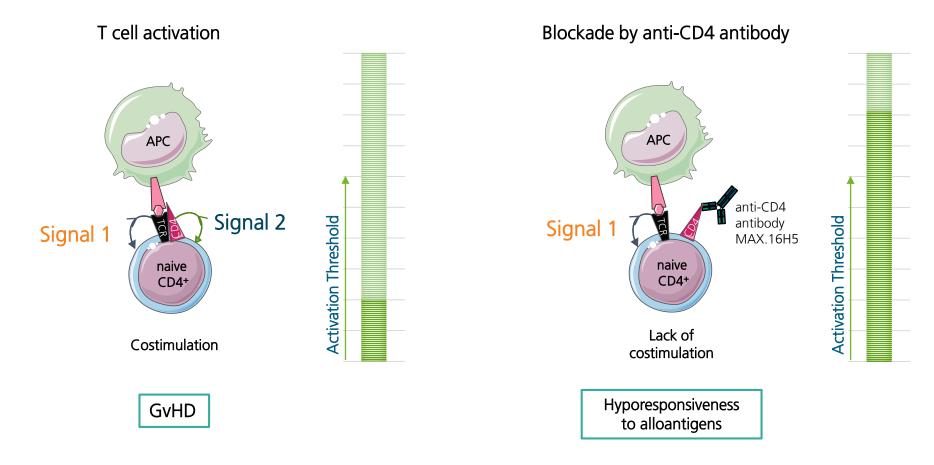
CGT

Why is Palintra® functional?

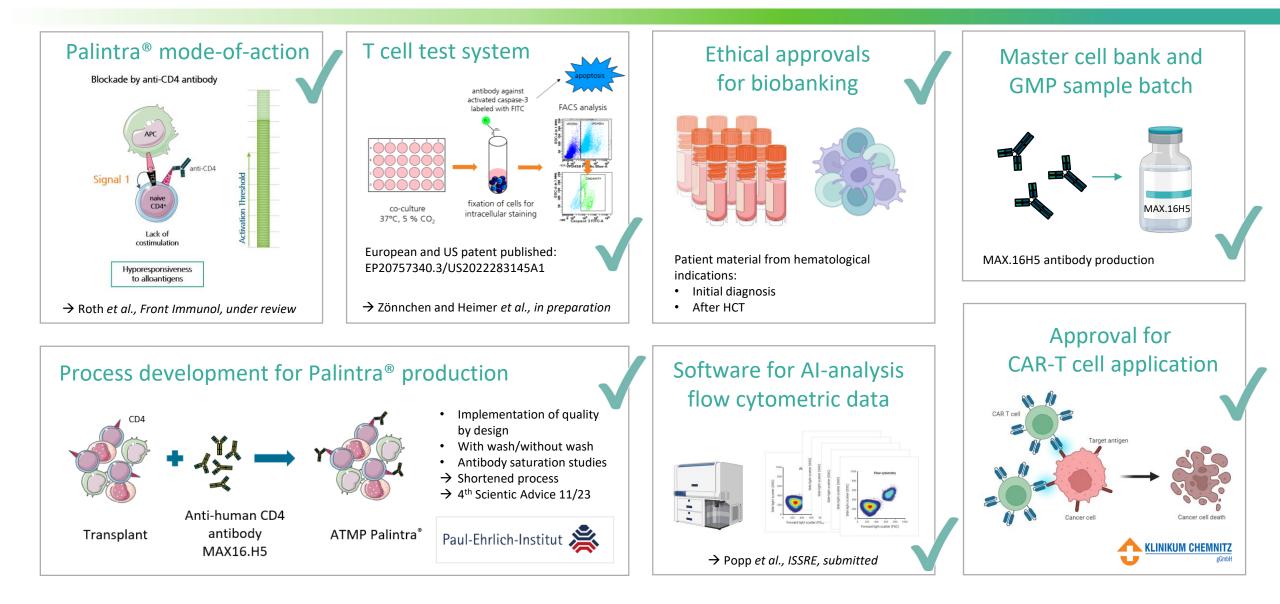




Why is Palintra[®] functional? \rightarrow Induction of immune tolerance

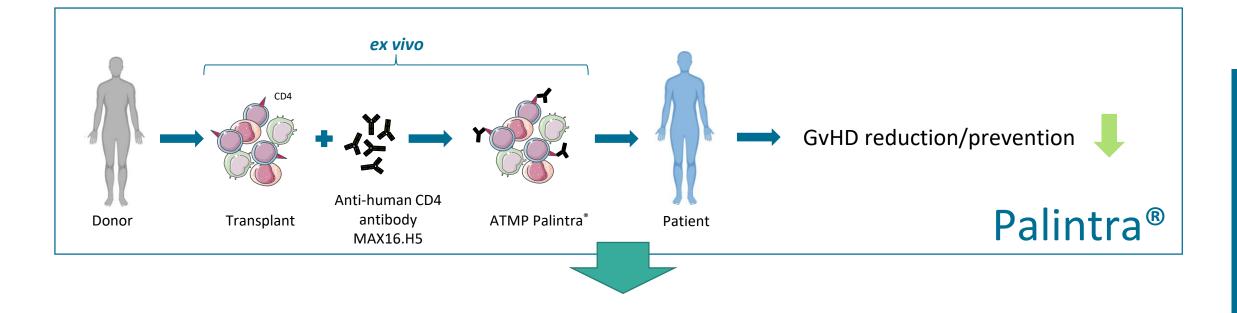






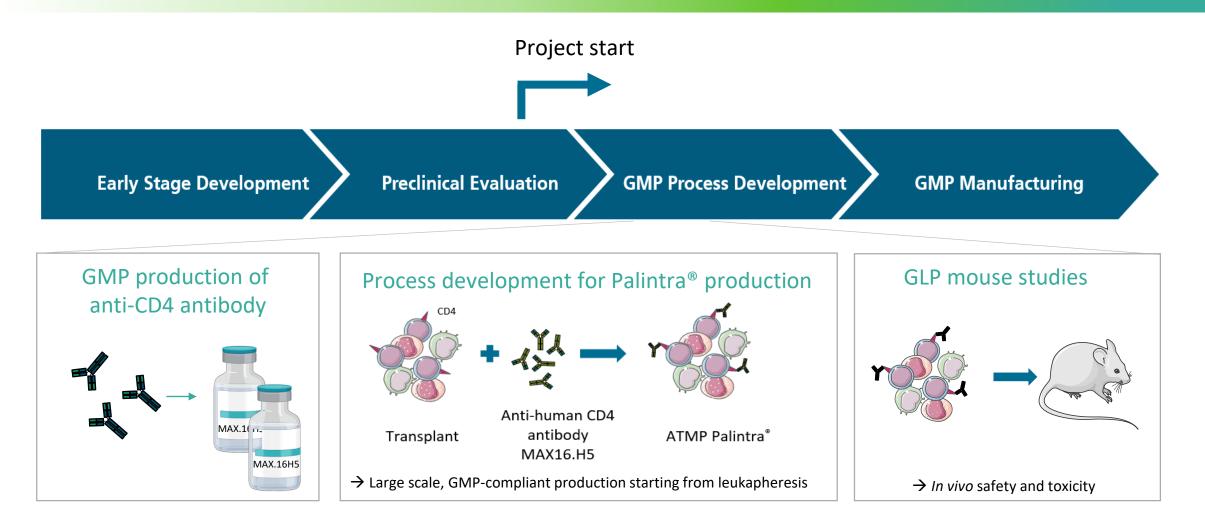
OPTIX – Synergies





OPTIX – Outlook



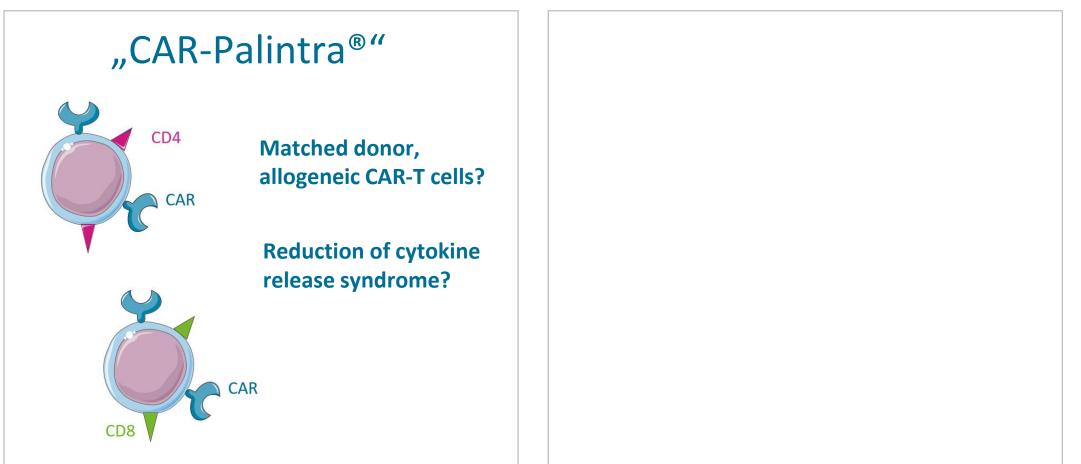


GMP production of Palintra[®] for phase I/II study (SaxoCell[®] Clinics)

OPTIX – Outlook

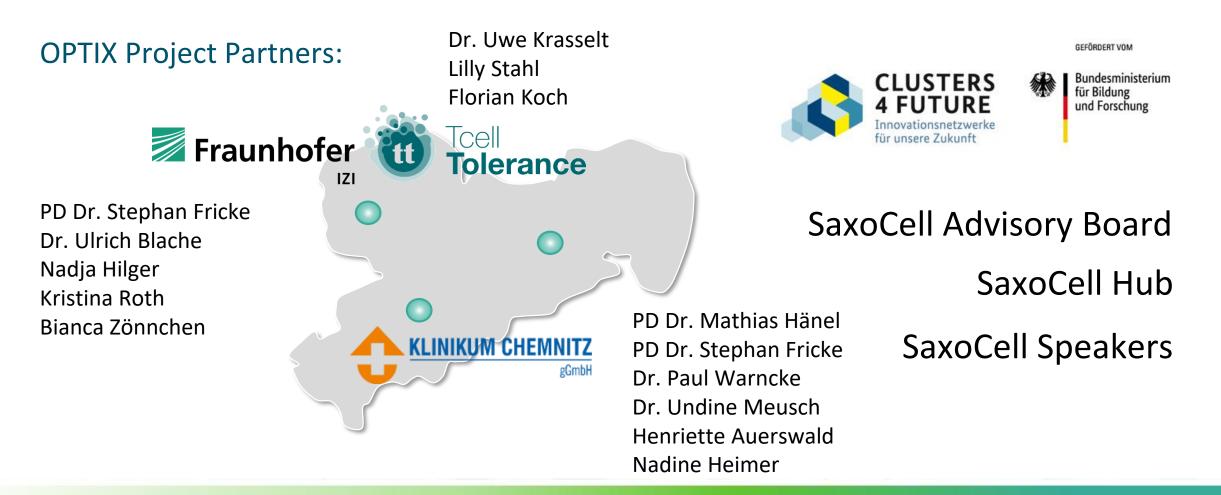


Indication extension



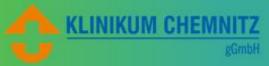
Acknowledgements











GEFORDER LUR SACOCELL R CLUSTERS Linovationsnetzwerke für unsere Zukunft CLUSTERS Linovationsnetzwerke für unsere Zukunft

LIVING DRUGS

PRECISION THERAPY CLUSTER FOR SAXONY

Empowering NK cell immunotherapy of cancer

CAR-NK4.0 / NK4Therapy (PIs: Ulrike Köhl / Achim Temme) Dominik Schmiedel & Susanne Michen



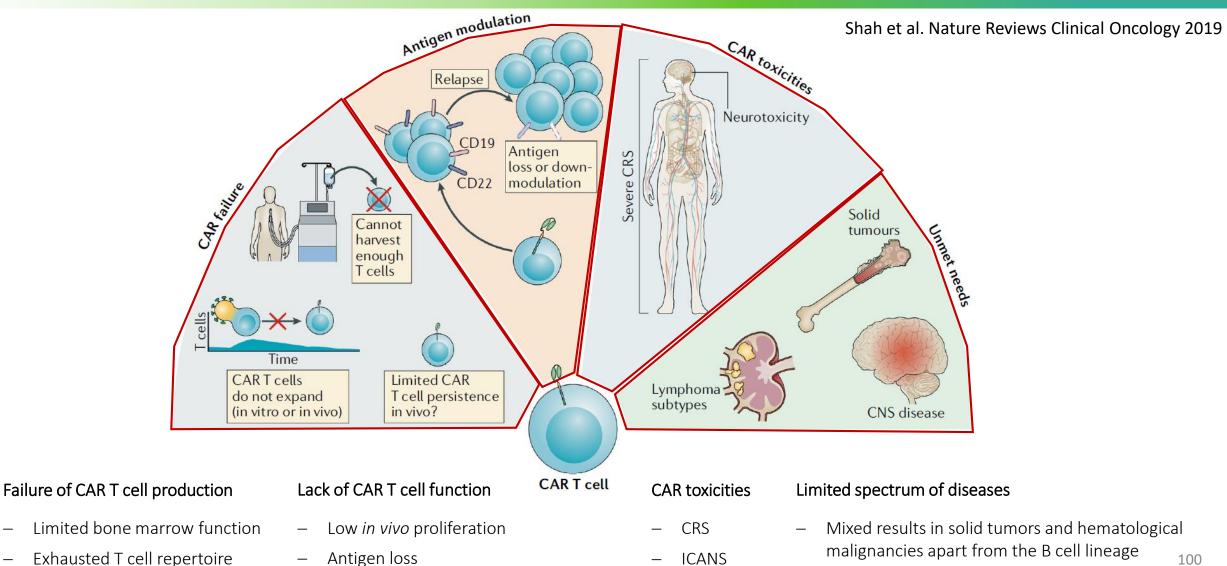






Limitations of current cell therapies





NK cells for immunotherapy of cancer

General information about Natural Killer (NK) cells

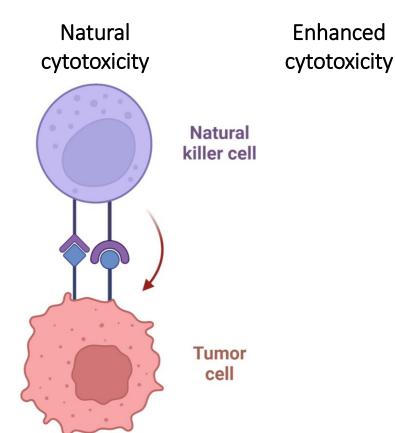
- Innate, cytotoxic lymphocytes
- Activating and inhibitory signals through a divers and polymorphic innate receptor repertoire
- Natural recognition and killing of transformed cells
- Safe transplantation across HLA barriers ("off-the-shelf" cell therapy)

Limitations of NK cell immunotherapies

- Intrinsic resistance to genetic modification
- Insufficient expansion of modified NK cells

Enhancement of natural NK cell functions

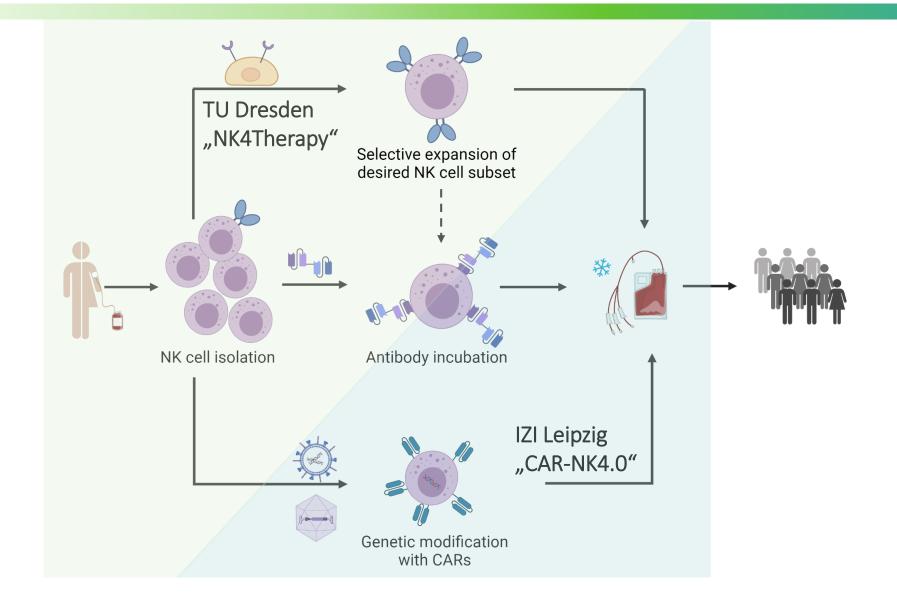
- Selective expansion of NK cell subsets, e.g. NKG2C+ NK cells with superior function
- Synergistic combination of NK cells and (bispecific) antibodies
- Genetic engineering, e.g. chimeric antigen receptors (CARs)



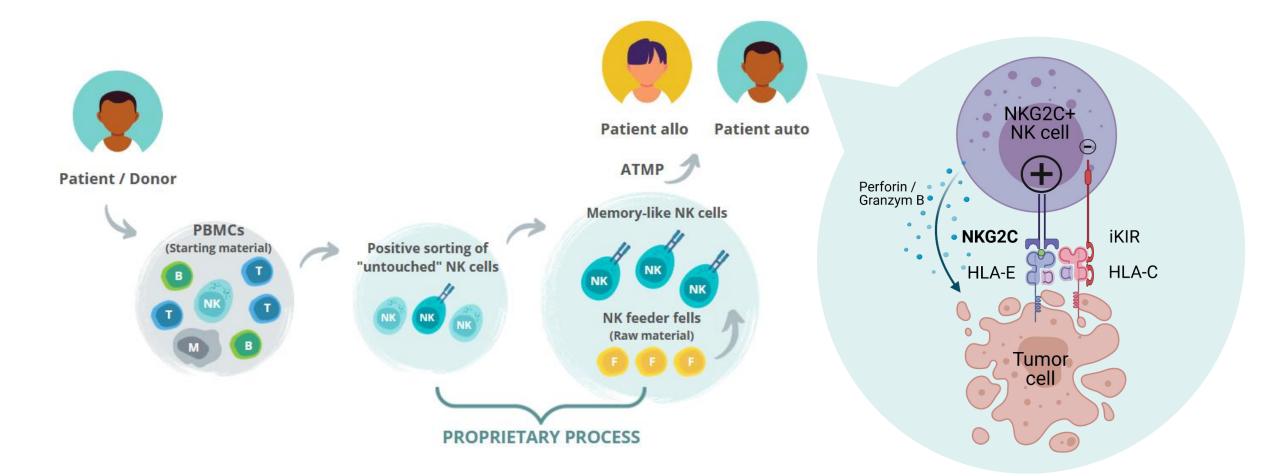
SASOCELL®

Empowering NK cells for cancer therapy

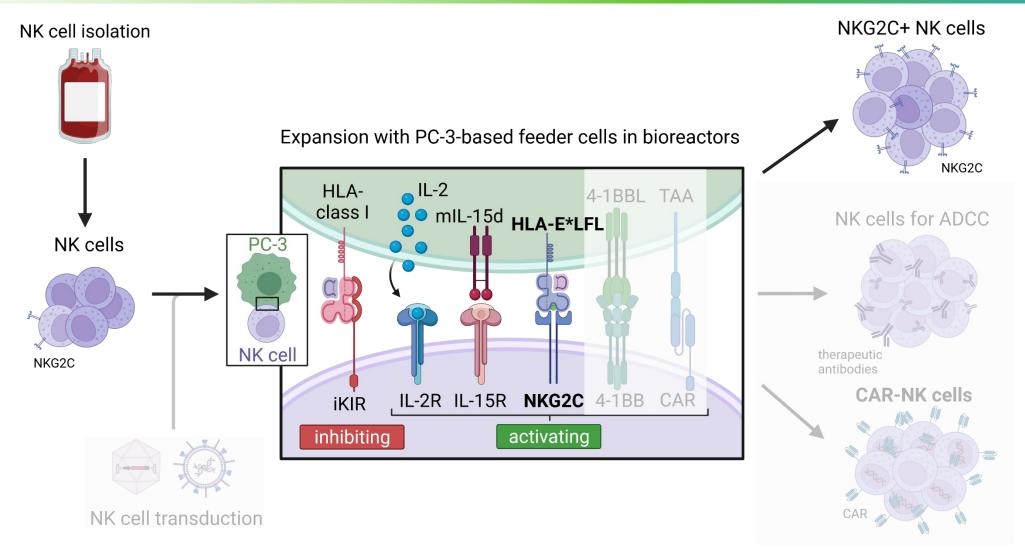




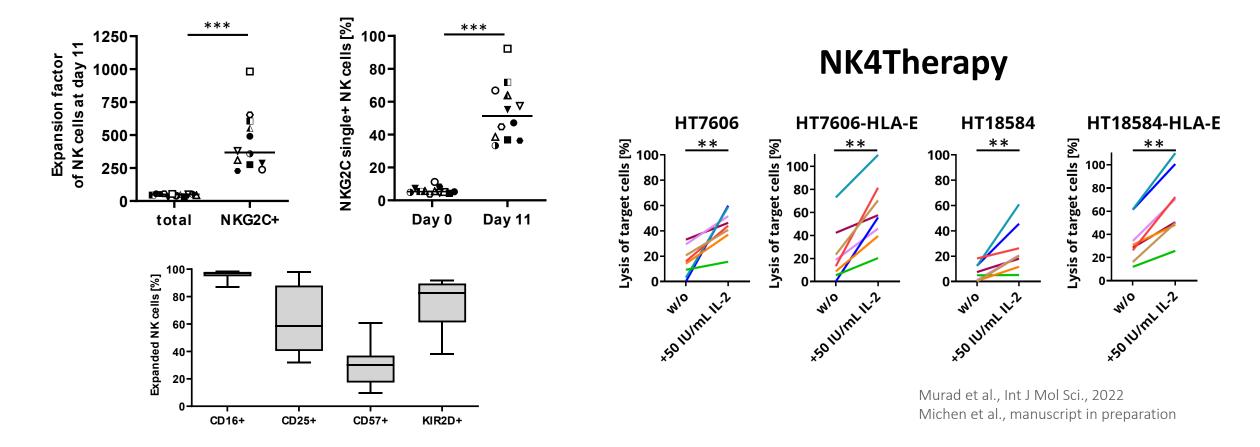
NK4Therapy: Establishment of GMP-compliant **SASOCELL**® process for production of NKG2C+ NK cells



NK cell expansion via PC-3-based feeder cells **SAZOCELL**[®]



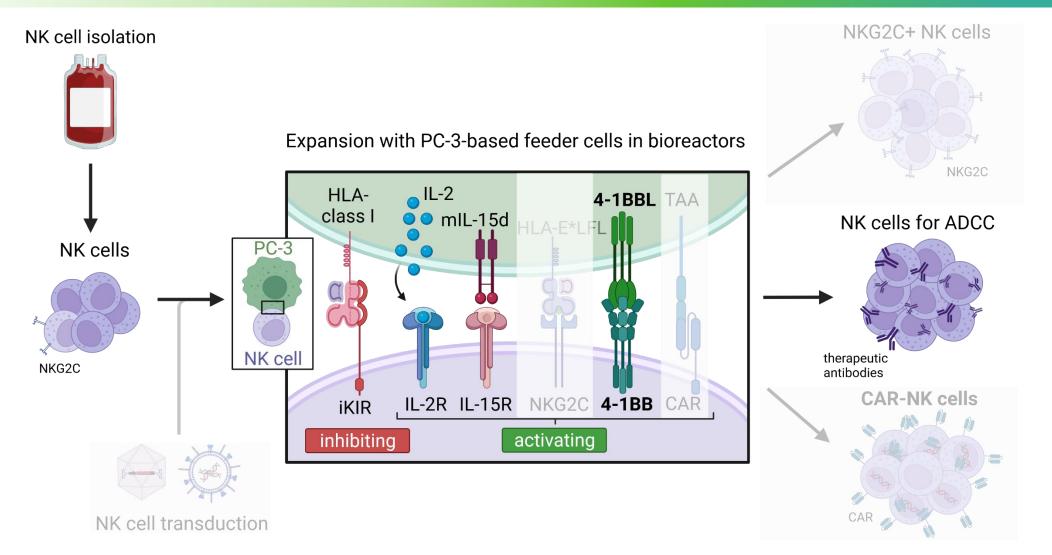
Large-scale expansion of NKG2C+ NK cells



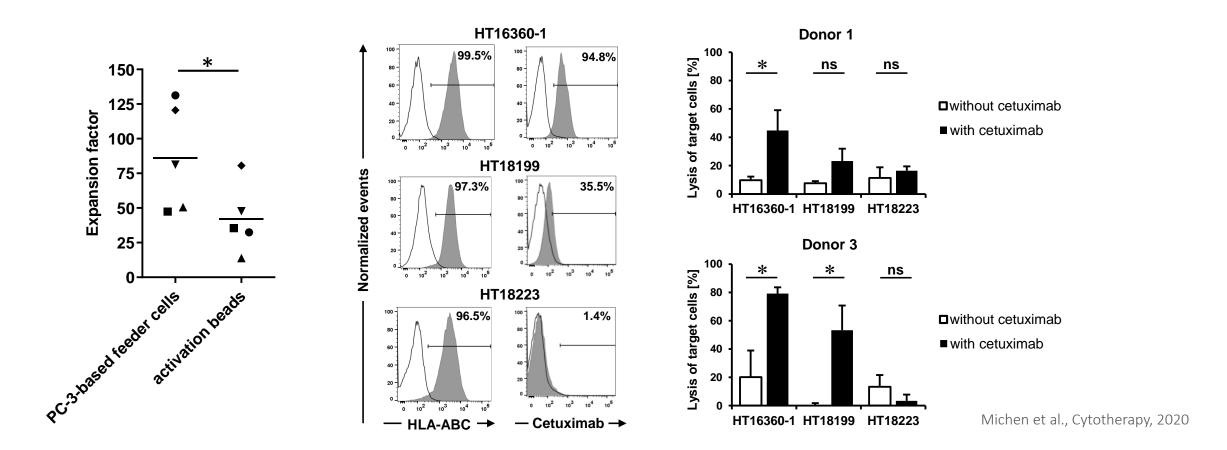
 PC-3-IL-2-mIL-15d-HLA-E*LFL feeder cells selective expand NKG2C+/CD25+ "memory-like" NK cells with cytotoxicity against HLA-E-overexpressing primary glioblastoma cells

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NK cell expansion via PC-3-based feeder cells **SASOCELL**[®]



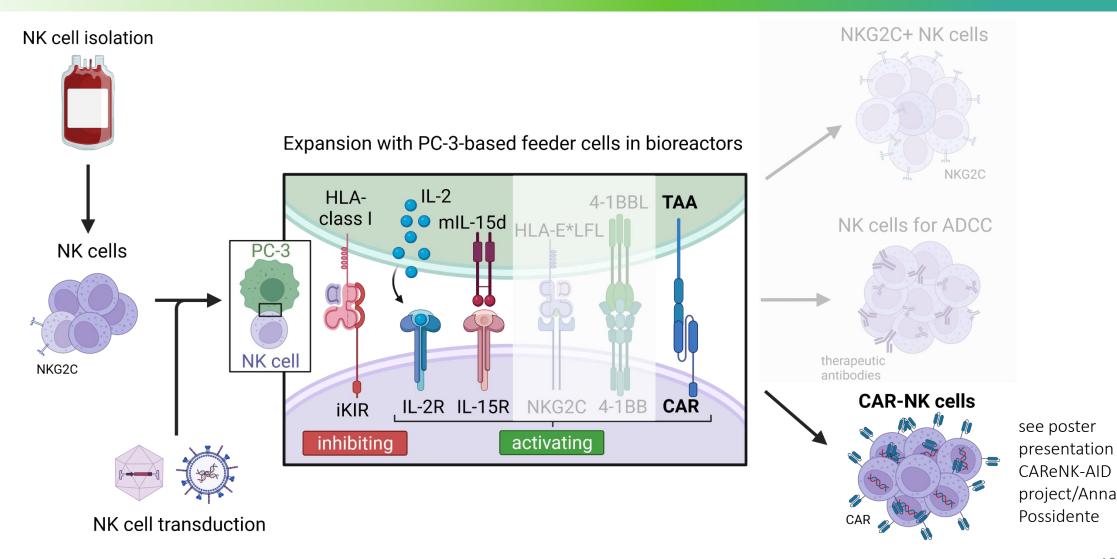
ADCC of PC-3 feeder cell-expanded NK cells



 NK cells expanded via PC3-IL-2-mIL-15d-4-1BBL feeder cells show marked antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity against EGFR-expressing primary glioblastoma cells when combined with cetuximab

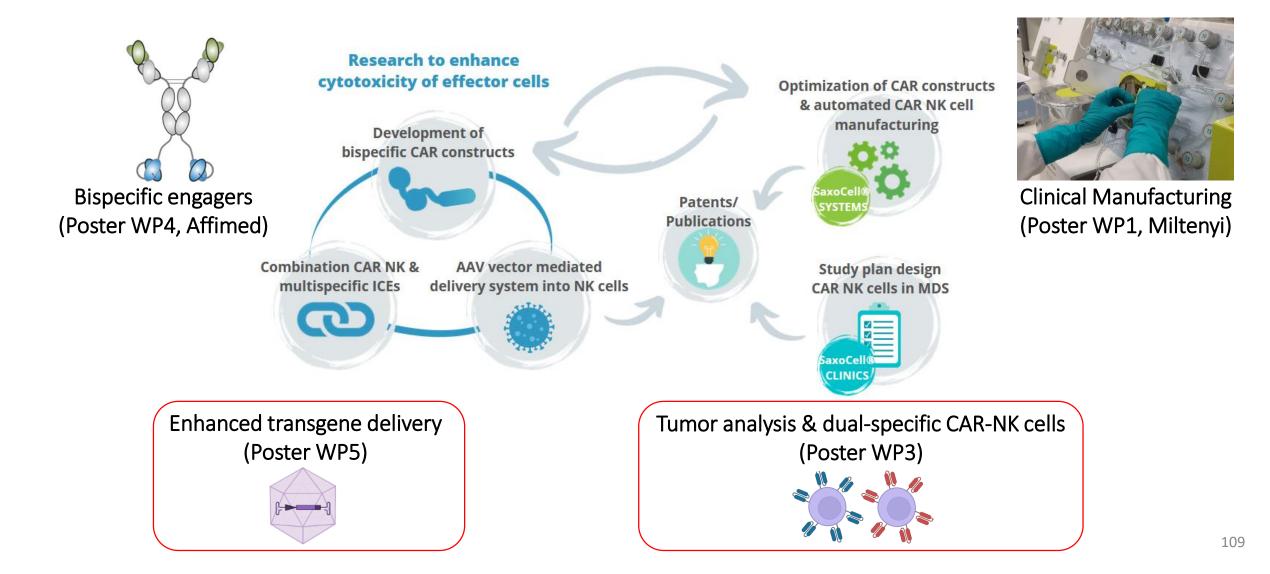
SASOCELL®

NK cell expansion via PC-3-based feeder cells **SASOCELL**[®]



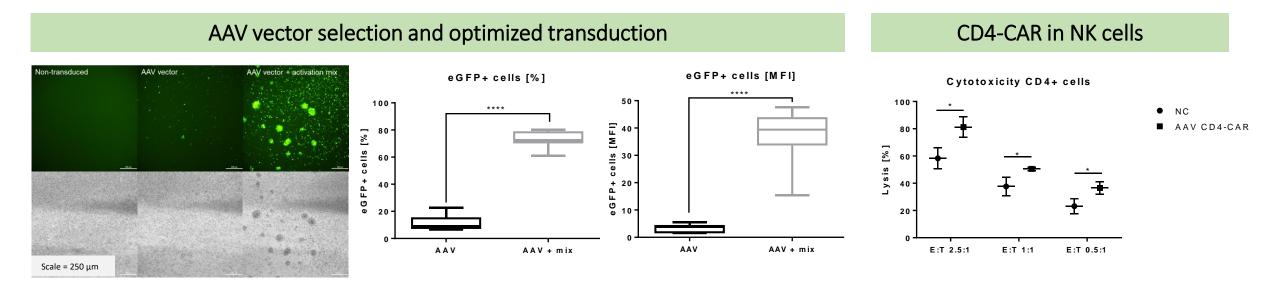
CAR-NK4.0: generation of highly efficient NK effectors for clinical applications





AAV vectors for primary human NK cells





- First successful and efficient direct transgene expression of human primary NK cells with AAV vectors
- Basal transgene expression level of AAV vectors is highly donor-dependent
 - \rightarrow Mainly around 10-30%
- Addition of activation mix increases transgene expression level to ~80%
 - \rightarrow Independently of the donor!
- First AAV-CAR constructs (CD19-CAR, CD4-CAR) are produced and currently tested

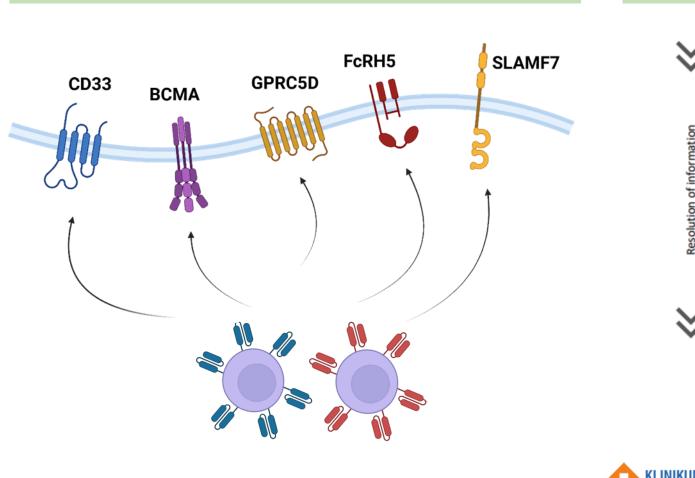
Project:

Prof. Dr. Hildegard Büning, MHH Prof. Dr. Ulrich Hacker, UKL Dr. Claire Fabian, Fraunhofer IZI



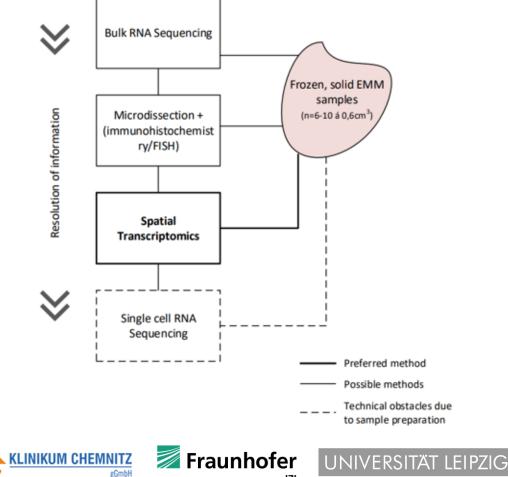


Dual CAR-NK cells targeting multiple myeloma **SA\$OCELL**®



Generation of an array of monospecific CAR-NK cells

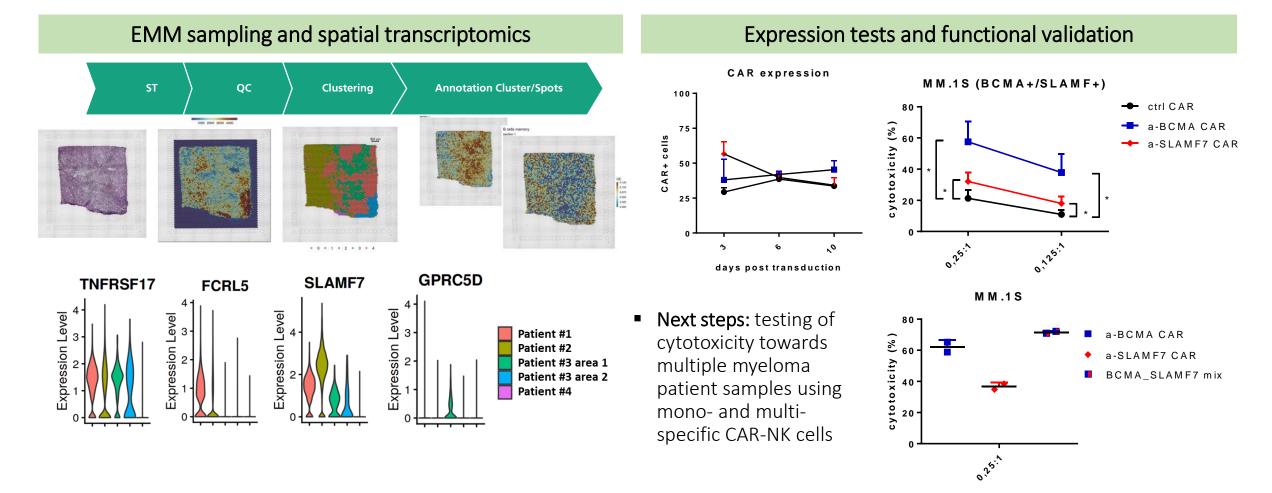
EMM sampling and spatial transcriptomics



IZI

CAR-NK cells targeting multiple myeloma





Synergies: Bridging SaxoCell and the NK Fraunhofer cluster of excellence → patent on NK transduction method

NK cells for immunotherapy of cancer

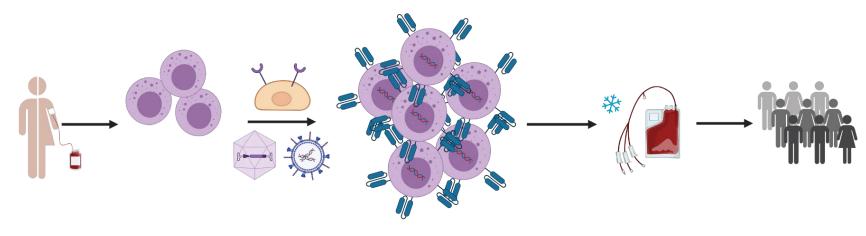
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Achievements

- Improved NK cell isolation and expansion
- Production of NK cells in clinical scale, progress in manufacturing automation (Blache et al., 2022)
- Significant progress in the generation of CAR-NK cells using viral vectors
 - \rightarrow Patent pending for transduction of non-dividing immune cells
- Significant enhancement of natural, antibody-, or CAR-based anti-cancer effects (Michen et al., 2020; Murad et al., 2022; Feigl et al., 2023; Ruppel et al. 2023)

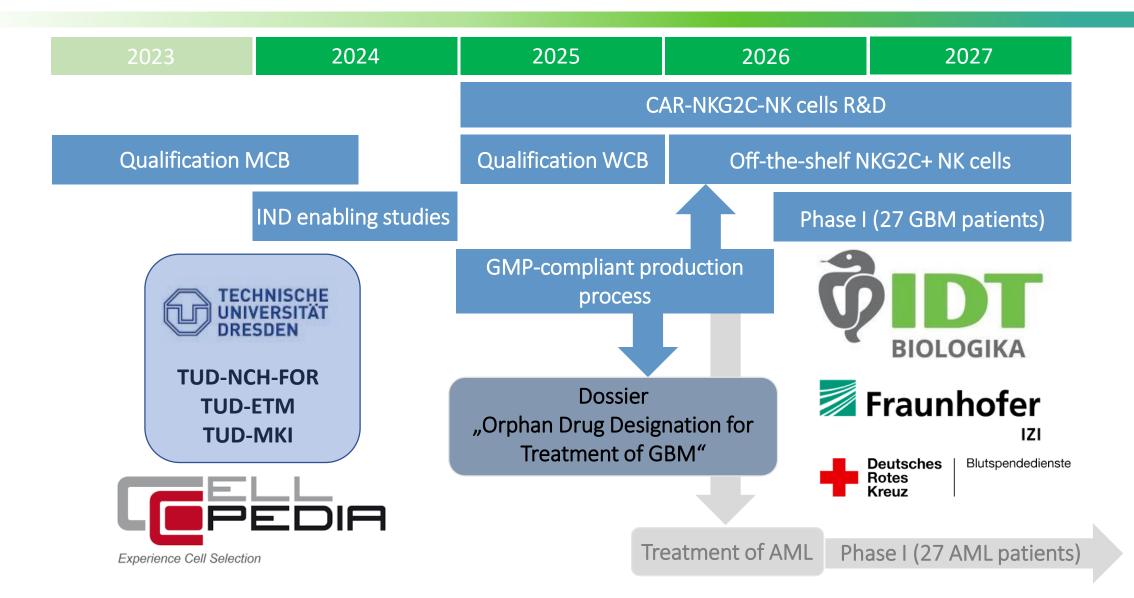
Tying the ends of CAR-NK4.0 / NK4Therapy

– Selective expansion of CAR-NK cells via PC-3 feeder cells for clinical use



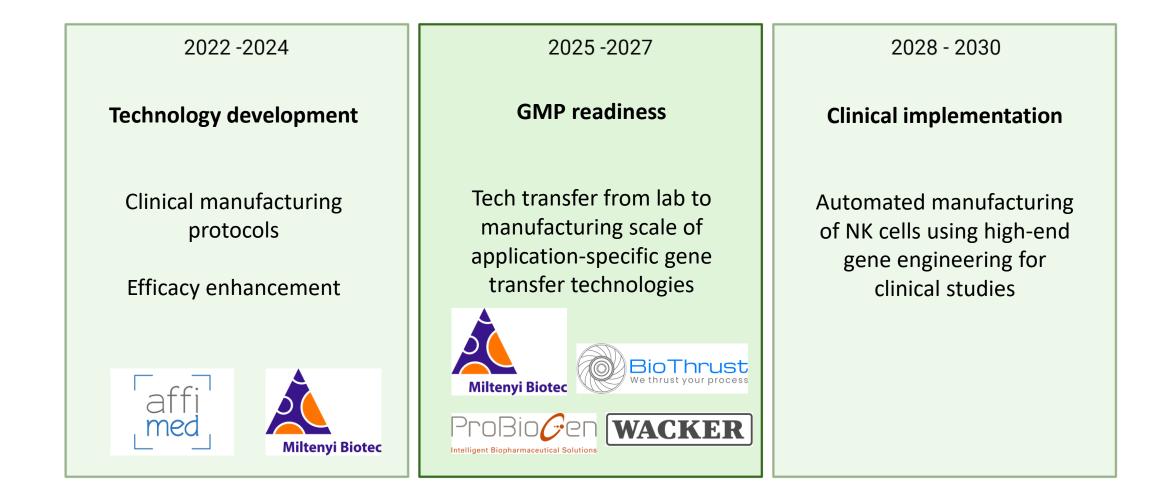
NK4Therapy: Outlook





CAR-NK4.0: Outlook





SAFOCELL R CLUSTERS Innovationsnetzwerke für unsere Zukunft Bundesministerium für unsere Zukunft Gefördert von

Thank you for your attention!

For questions and further information please contact:

Dr. Dominik Schmiedel dominik.schmiedel@izi.fraunhofer.de Dr. Susanne Michen susanne.michen@ukdd.de









Platforms: Systems, Omics, Clinics; Hub



Day 1: Monday 11.9.23 14:50-15:20

Systems

Tino Hammer (TUD) & Dr. Alexander Oeser (UL, ICCAS)

tino.hammer@mdtbcells.com, Alexander.Oeser@medizin.uni-leipzig.de

Omics

Juliana Roscito (TUD), juliana.roscito@tu-dresden.de

Clinics

Silke Gloaguen (Uni Leipzig), Silke.Gloaguen@medizin.uni-leipzig.de

Hub

Dorit Teichmann (TUD) & Ilka Henze (IZI) <u>dorit.teichmann@tu-dresden.de</u> ; <u>ilka.henze@izi.fraunhofer.de</u>

PLATFORM – SYSTEMS





SYSTEMS – Objectives



General Objectives:

Establish leading ATMP-Infrastructure

- Automated production equipment for upscaling
- Qualified personnel

Phase I Objectives:

Develop ATMP solution modules

- **GMP automation concept** using 3D bioreactors
- Artificial Intelligence concept using sensors
- GMP Quality Management concept using supply-chain-management
- GMP training concept

SYSTEMS – Results so far



✓ WP1

• Use case MSC: from manual small scale to automated large scale

√ WP2

- GMP Quality Management concept using supply-chain-management see next slides Alexander Oeser ICCAS
- Artificial Intelligence concept using sensors

✓WP4

Technical GMP-Training concept

✓WP5

Online GMP-Training concept

✓ WP6

• bioelectronic Cell analysis concept

Oeser ICCAS see next slides – Maximilian Joas

as planned – Daniel Freund

ScaDS.AI

CRTD

see last meeting – Ulrich Blache FhG IZI

next meeting

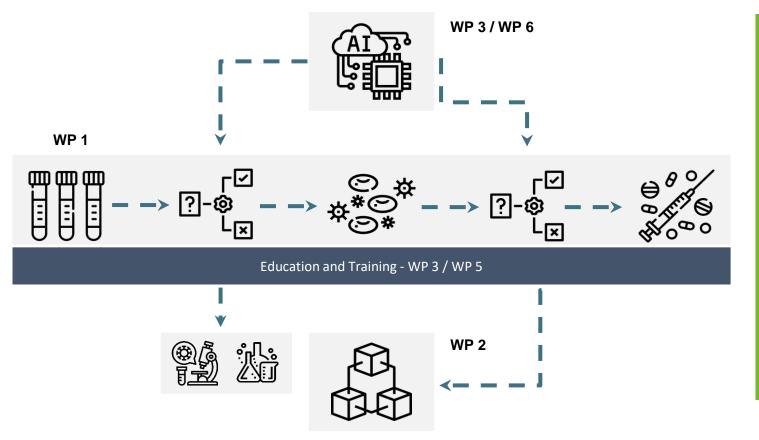
next meeting

SYSTEMS – focus: QM and AI



The overarching goal of SaxoCell SYSTEMS is to provide a **proof-ofprinciple platform** for sensor- and Al-assisted quality control in cell therapeutics manufacturing.

Work packages focus on information- and process modeling, system development and integration, AI-enriched monitoring components and holistic education and training along the manufacturing pathway.



SYSTEMS – Result: Al confluence estimation **SA** CELL®

A

SaxoCell Confluence Detection

Upload Cell Image	
Drag and drop files here Limit 200MB per file	Browse files
Predict all	

A sample use case of our confluence* estimation support platform:

Users can upload images and our AI models will run confluence prediction and visualizations.

The results can be downloaded as a CSV file with the estimated confluence per image.

*surface coverage (MSC are adherent cells)

SYSTEMS – Result: QM demonstrator

We first modeled the process and the associated components (hardware, substances) using interoperable standards (HL7 FHIR).

We then formalized GMP-aligned rulesets as computable inputs for aligned with actual sensor-based measures.

The derived knowledge-base will now be fused with a browser-based client application and a mocked-up process to provide a representative showcase.

ftragsliste	Auftrag: #ABC49382				
Auftrag: #CND849302 (Noterceg) UK Leipzig Start: 06.06 2023 - 16.41 Uhr	Leiter der Herstellung James T. Kirk	Produkt Obnitix®		Vorheriger Abschnitt	Anteitung lasmen
Auftrag: #ABC49382	Sachkundige Person Christopher Pike	Hersteller Medac		Aktueller Abschnitt Vitalitätsbestimmut	Anleitung
UK Dresden Start: 06.06.2023 - 14.22 Ubr	Leiter der Qualitätskontrolle Hikaru Sulu	Ansprechpartne Montgomery S		Vitalitatsbestimmu	ig
	Beauftragter der Qualitätssicherun Dr. Leonard McKoy	9		Nächster Abschnitt FACS Analyse	Anleitung
Kultiverung UK Dresden Start: 06.06.2023 - 13.12 Uhr					
Auftrag: #FBD430898	Nyota Uhura 06.06.2023 - 16:21 Uhr	KI Modell (ScaDS.Al) 06.06.2023 - 17:02 Uhr	Nyota Uhura 06.06.2023 - 17:24 Uhr	Wesley Crusher Aktueller Prozess	
UK Leipzig Start: 06.06.2023 - 15.17 Uhr	Adhärenzprüfung	Konfluenzbestimmung	▲ Kontrolle Mykoplasmen	Vitalitätsbestimmung	
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	Dokumentation hinzufügen			and the second sec	

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SYSTEMS–Synergies to other SaxoCell Projects **SACELL**®

✓ to MSC-Prestige

• concepts to scale-up MSC-Manufacturing and Value Chain

✓ to SaxoCellHub

• GMP training concepts for Qualified personnel

SYSTEMS – Outlook Phase I



✓ Target Achievements Phase I

- 1) High-tech Concept Pack: GMP automation concept using 3D bioreactors, AI concept using sensors, GMP QM concept using supply-chain-management
- 2) GMP training concept
- ⇒ SaxoCell-Goals ATMP Cost Efficiency/ ATMP Industrialisation
- ⇒ Continuity => Phase II

SYSTEMS – Outlook Phase II



\Rightarrow Goal Phase II

Combine the high-tech concept elements of phase I to a complete modular ATMP inline system (demonstrator)

> Vision: World leading cost-efficient ATMP cell manufacturing

- > Industrial Value Chain
- > ATMP Quantity Scaling
- > ATMP Cost Reduction
- > ATMP Quality Assurance

✓ Programme Phase II: proposed

✓ 1.7-2 million EUR industrial contribution: confirmed

SYSTEMS – Backup Phase II

\Rightarrow Programme Phase II

- Combine high-tech concept elements to a **complete modular ATMP inline system** (demonstrator)
- Configurate it to a concrete ATMP (MSC product Desacell) = the CellMaster (tbd) configuration
- Develop a cost-effective GMP installation environment for the ATMP production (class D)
- Build the cost-effective environment and install and test the ATMP inline system = high scaled ATMP manufacturing ... up to 15,000 doses p.a. per [full] system
- Design an additional packaging module (using an industrial robot)
- Create a **new start-up** for the CellMaster

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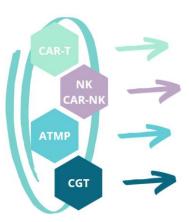
PLATFORM – OMICS





OMICS – Objectives





Specific needs of "Living drugs"

Understand mechanisms of action, resistance and side effects (molecular and cellular)

Assess quality of novel targets (e.g. target-specificity) Identify the right patient at the right time for treatment Characterize cells prior to manufacturing and final product



SaxoCell Omics

Improved evaluation of cell and gene therapies through standardized and documented high-throughput measurements & cutting-edge ex-vivo tools



- Support on experimental design, guidance on available technologies, and SOPs for sample collection & processing
- Standardization of procedures across sites guarantees:
 - data quality and comparability, and
 - paves the way for **multi-centric studies**



- Versatile & scalable analysis platform
- Data storage and management following FAIR principles; full compliance with ethical and privacy aspects; infrastructure for storage and analyses servers
- Training in data analysis and statistics

OMICS – Results so far



1. Map of the available infrastructure and expertise in Saxony

Technology offers

Areas of competence offered by Fraunhofer IZI

Areas of competence offered by Klinikum Chemnitz

Areas of competence offered by TU Dresden

Areas of competence offered by Universität Leipzig

Areas of competence offered by SaxoCell Systems and partners

1111 2. SOPs and guidelines for relevant OMICS methods (sample collection and processing)

3. Planned Ringversuch – method harmonization across production sites Dresden and Leipzig

4. Validation of experimental methods to detect CAR T cells with single-cell transcriptomics



5. Data Management Plan: GDPR compliance for metadata collection and storage, data sharing and analysis



6. Human OMICs data to be integrated into GHGA, the German National Infrastructure for FAIR storage and sharing of human data

GHGA

- 7. Data Analysis support tailored to the needs of SC projects:
 - web-based Galaxy Server



- tailored pipelines and workflows - direct support and collaboration on advanced AI analysis methods

- join us at the Spakt Meeting (22/sept)!



8. Bioinformatic courses offered regularly by ecSeq Bioinformatics

> ECSEO BIOINFORMATICS



Strategic partnership with industry

OMICS – Synergies to SaxoCell Projects

SaxoCell Projects are already benefitting from our activities:

Projects **ECP-CAR**, **UltraCAR-T** and **CAR NK 4.0** already took advantage from offers from our partners for **data production** (omics measurements on ATMPs or samples from clinical studies), using assays such as bulk and single-cell RNA-seq and spatial transcriptomics.

In addition, we are actively looking for supporting projects with omics **data analysis**, either via our newly implemented Galaxy server or via collaborations for tailored advanced analyses.

OMICS – Outlook



SaxoCellOmics will support the technological development of Cell and Gene Therapies in Saxony by creating a **unified network of regionally-developed and available service offers and IPs** for high-throughput analysis of CGT products in research and clinical settings.

- → OMICS as a mediator, advising and facilitating omics-related work for SaxoCell (and associated) projects.
- → Strategic partnerships with relevant academic, clinics and industry players aimed at strengthening the local/regional value chain for the production of safe & affordable ATMPs.
- → Advanced data analysis pipelines designed to uncover new action mechanisms of ATMPs and identify new targets and resistance dynamics for development of improved quality criteria for ATMP production.
- → Training opportunities will be further adapted to specific needs of projects.

SaxoCellOmics aims at being the first point of contact for projects that plan on generating and/or analysing omics data of ATMPs and for cell or patient monitoring. Through the consultancy and knowledge expertise built over the first funding phase, we are fully ready to support projects in experimental and budget planning.



CONTACT US





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Clinics - overview



LEITUNG



Prof. Dr. Uwe Platzbecker University Hospital Leipzig



Prof. Dr. Martin Bornhäuser University Hospital Dresden



PD Dr. Mathias Hänel Hospital Chemnitz

KOORDINATION



Silke Gloaguen University Hospital Leipzig





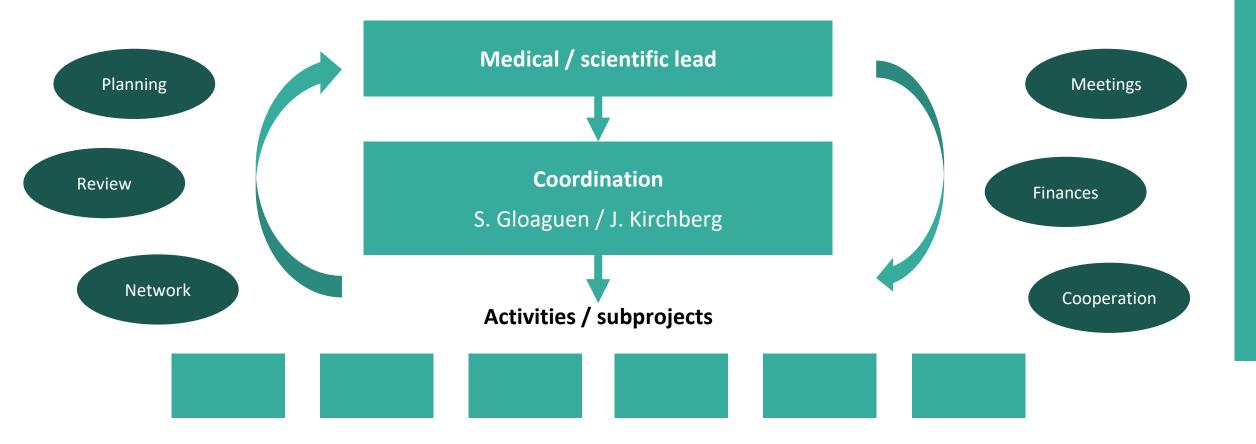
Goals were set as follows:

- 1. Establishment of a **central coordinating structure** for clinical and regulatory aspects in the field of gene and cell therapy within the SaxoCell cluster
- 2. Optimizing the **translation** of phase 1-3 **clinical trials** in cell and gene therapy
- 3. Provide **advice** and **networking**
- Development of a registry and harmonization of biobanking (SaxoCell-Bio) for cell and gene therapies in Saxony within the three SaxoCell locations (Leipzig, Dresden, Chemnitz)



• Establishment of the SaxoCell Clinics coordination team

• Organizational structure, processes





- Establishment of the SaxoCell Clinics coordination team
 - Organizational structure, processes
- Contact with authorities, network expanded
 - Clinics workshop on ATMPs speakers from PEI and state authorities
 - Two Scientific Advices (PEI) carried out (on the PHOTOCAR study, November 2022 and May 2023)



▲ Landesdirektion Sachsen



Bundesinstitut für Impfstoffe und biomedizinische Arzneimittel



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• Advisory/Training Function

• Clinics workshop on ATMPs conducted



Workshop "clinical studies with ATMPs"

- 16-17 March 2023 at the University Hospital in Leipzig
- In collaboration with the HUB, ZKS Leipzig and KKS Dresden
- Conducted in a hybrid format
- Speakers from PEI, Landesdirektion, academia and industry
- More than 100 participants and good feedback
- Possibly continuation in 2024







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• Advisory/Training Function

- Clinics workshop on ATMPs conducted
- Consultations held on regulatory issues
- Working paper on ATMPs



Working Paper No. 1 / 2023 Silke Gloaguen & Janine Kirchberg	SA		Uving Therapies
Silke Gloaguen & Janine Kirchberg		Paper	
Cauc Call Clinica			9

- Definitions
- ATMP classes and their characteristics
- Regulatory aspects



- Establishment of the SaxoCell Clinics coordination team
 - Organizational structure, processes
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- Advisory/Training Function
 - Clinics workshop on ATMPs conducted
 - Consultations held on regulatory issues
 - Working paper on ATMPs
- Clinical trials / support for study preparation





Support preparation of PHOTOCAR study

(the study should have provided samples for ECP-CAR)

- Collaboration with project team / Dr. Vucinic and regulatory bodies
- Supported 2 PEI advices for the study
 - November 2022 and May 2023
- Outcome: Regulatory hurdles / objections too high to conduct the trial at this time
 - Strategy:
 - Collect the samples required for the ECP-CAR project outside a trial \rightarrow approved by BMBF

Support in preparation of the study protocol

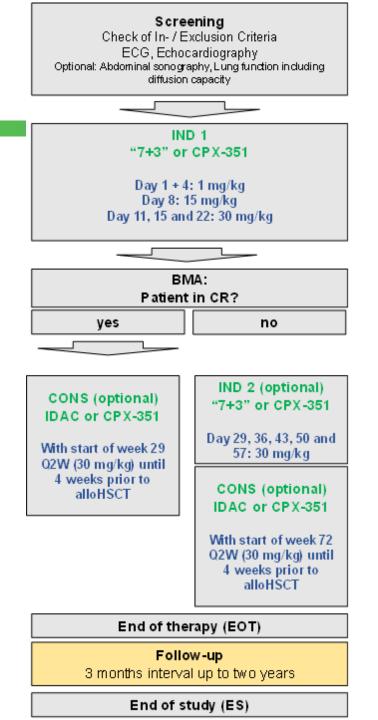
• Main work carried out by team in Chemnitz



MAGROLIC trial

Magrolimab plus intensive chemotherapy in newly diagnosed "ELN 2022 intermediate or adverse-risk" AML or high risk MDS patients intended to undergo allogeneic stem cell transplantation, a Phase 2, Single-arm, Open-Label Study

- Magrolimab:
 - humanized anti-CD47 mAb that blocks the interaction of CD47 with its receptor and enables phagocytosis of human cancer cells
- Objective:
 - To show the efficacy and safety of magrolimab in combination with intensive chemotherapy.
 - Primary efficacy endpoint: Best CR/CRi/CRh during induction chemo
- Financier: Gilead
- Status:
 - Regulatory approval obtained
 - Finalize contracts
 - Finalize IMP distribition





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- Advisory/Training Function
 - Clinics workshop on ATMPs conducted
 - Consultations held on regulatory issues
 - Working paper on ATMPs
- Support for study preparation
- Biobank / Registry
 - Set up successfully and first samples/data included (SHIMMER registry)

Clinics – results to date, cont'd



SHIMMER biobank

- Registry / biobank of patients treated with ATMPs and/or SCT.
- Status as of beginning of September 2023:

Baseline: **47** patients FU28d post Tx: **46** patients

Clinics – outlook & ideas for next phase

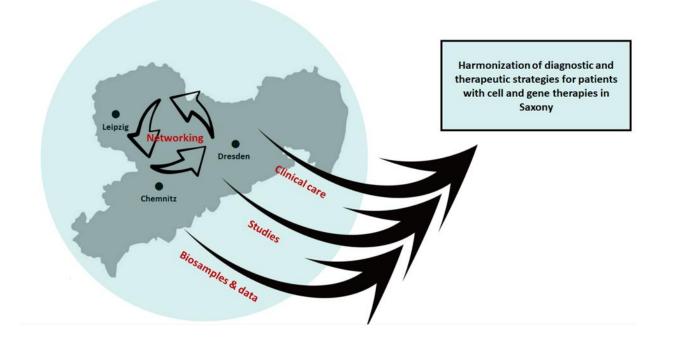


Possibly 2nd editions of...

- ATMP Workshop
- Working Paper

Clinics – outlook & ideas for next phase, cont'd

Pooling of resources clinical studies & process and biosampling harmonization at the three locations Leipzig, Dresden and Chemnitz



Main site & satellite centers

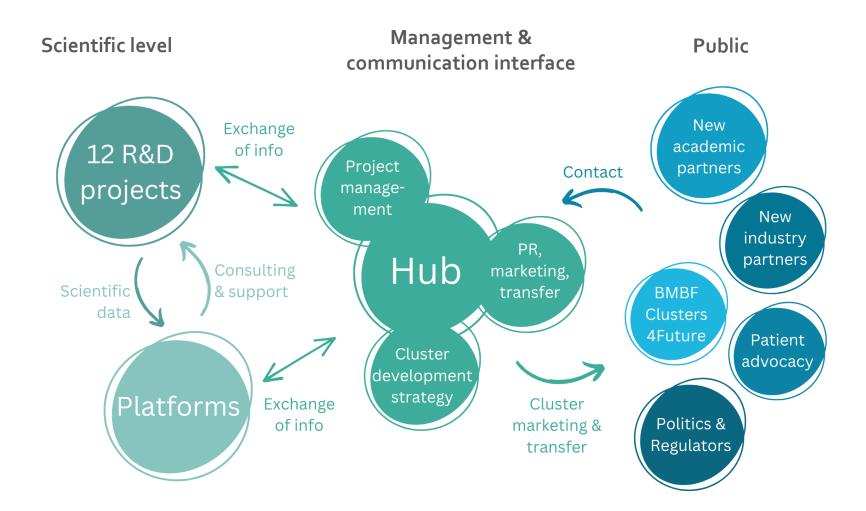


Use of entity-specific expertise of the sites (corresponding choice of the main site), resource-saving study implementation, optimized comparability of the clinical processes

SASOCELL®

SaxoCell's Innovation Hub





The central structure to enable connections, interactions & visibility

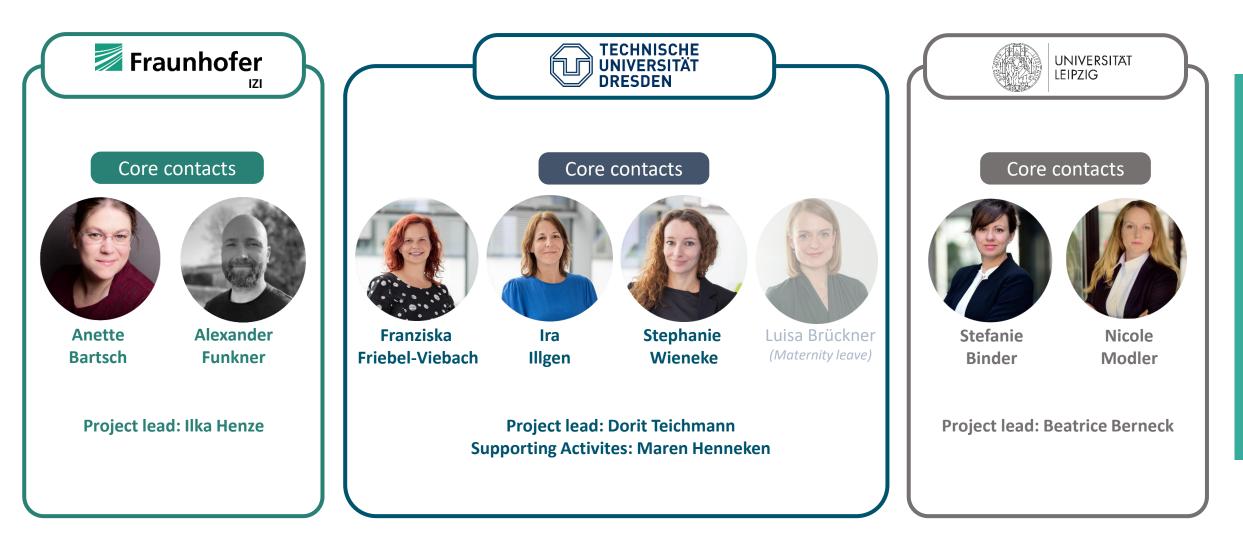
Interdisciplinary & strategic approach to support cluster development & R&D activities

•

 Focus on fostering transfer friendly cluster culture & on workshops/trainings

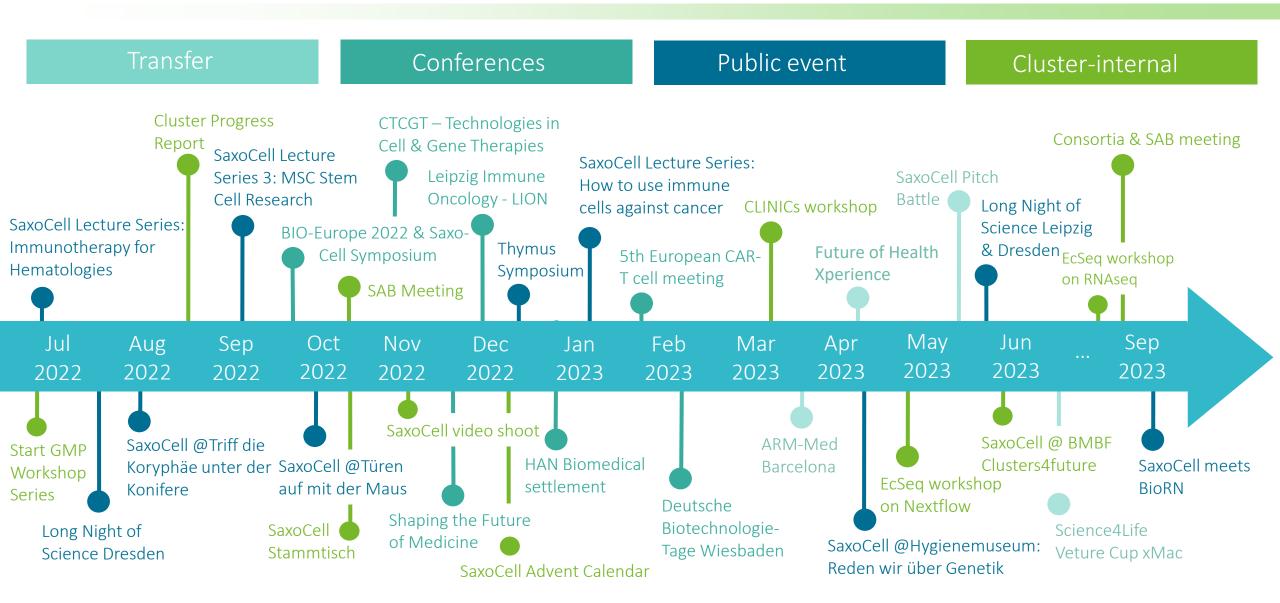






What we did in the last year





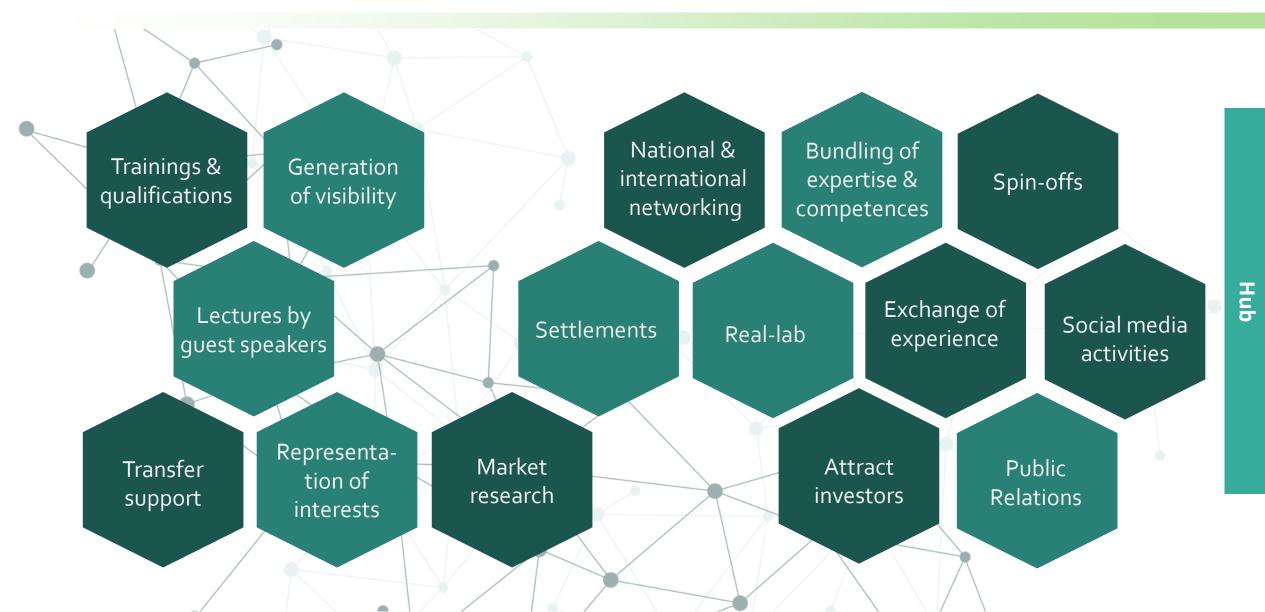
A closer look at...





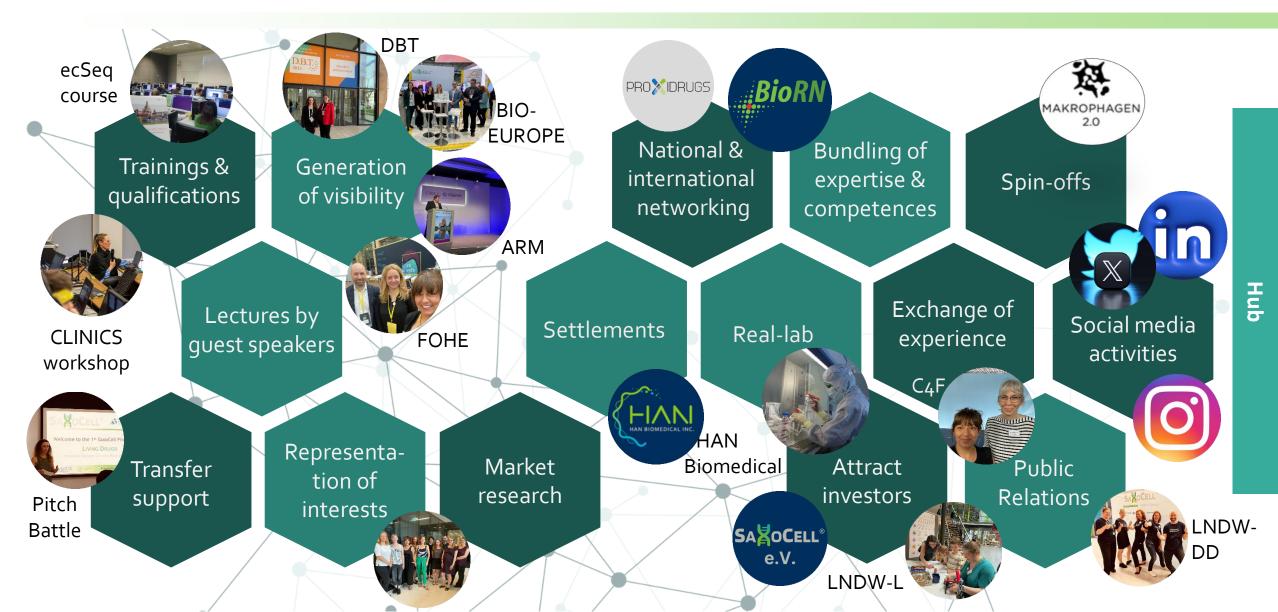
We support you!





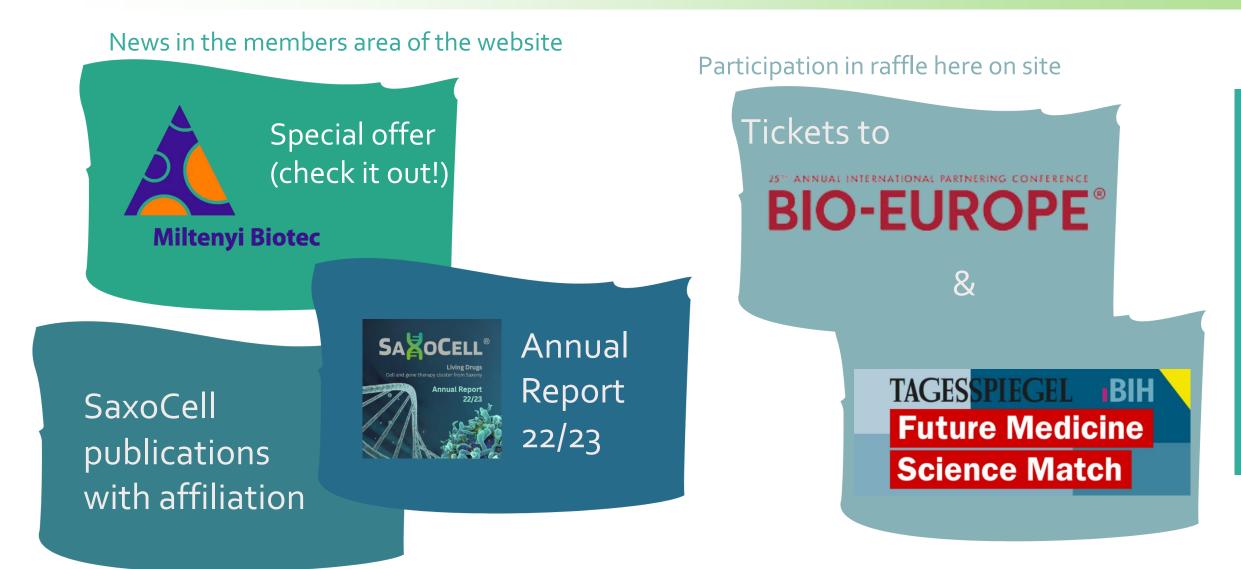
We support you!





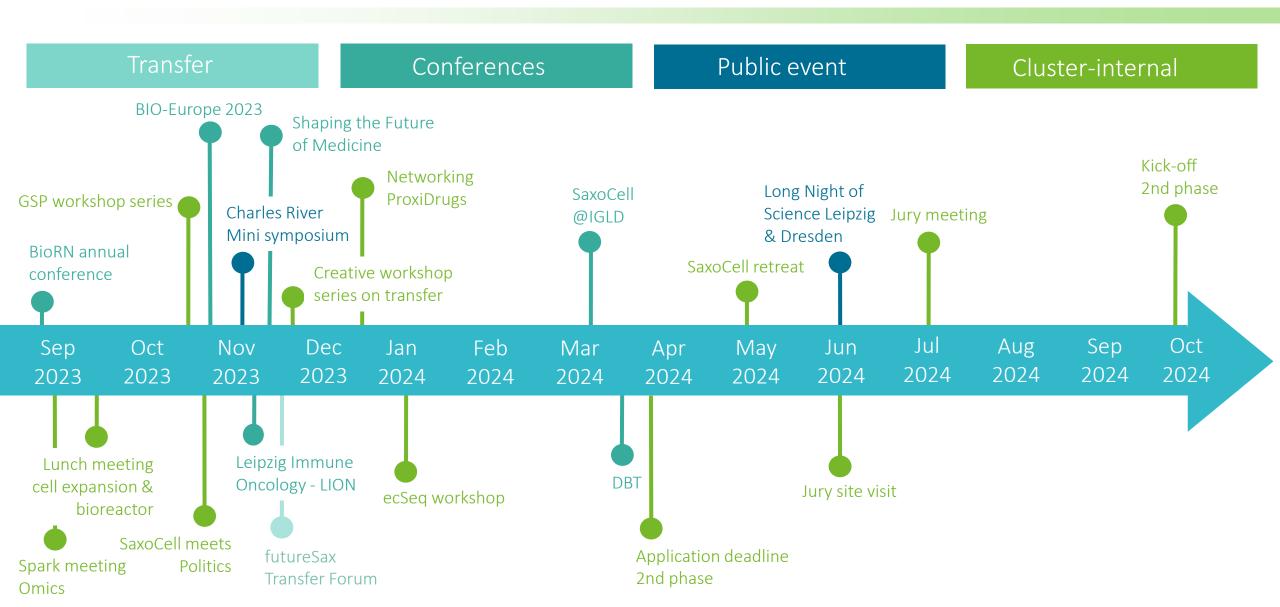
News





Outlook





Broad visibility of SaxoCell!



Spread the word!



Website + Members Area https://www.saxocell.de



LinkedIn https://www.linkedin.com/company/saxocell-cluster/



Twitter / X https://www.x.com/saxocell



Instagram https://www.instagram.com/saxocell/







Key note lecture

Christof von Kalle, BIH

17:15 – 18:00

Day 1: Monday 11.9.23, IZI





Get together

